



POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX, AUSTRALIAN STATES AND TERRITORIES

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INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Rachael Hill on Canberra (02) 6252 6296.

NOTES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

This issue contains revised estimates of the resident population of Australian states and territories as at 30 June 2004 and preliminary estimates as at 30 June 2005. These are based on the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

In commentary based on the statistics in this publication, it is recommended that the relevant statistics be rounded. All data are affected by errors in reporting and processing. No reliance should be placed on statistics with small values.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Aust.	Australia
NSW	New South Wales
NT	Northern Territory
Qld	Queensland
SA	South Australia
Tas.	Tasmania
Vic.	Victoria
WA	Western Australia

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

INTRODUCTION

In the 12 months to 30 June 2005, the Australian population increased by 237,100 people reaching 20,328,600. The annual growth rate for the year ended 30 June was 1.2%, remaining consistent with past years.

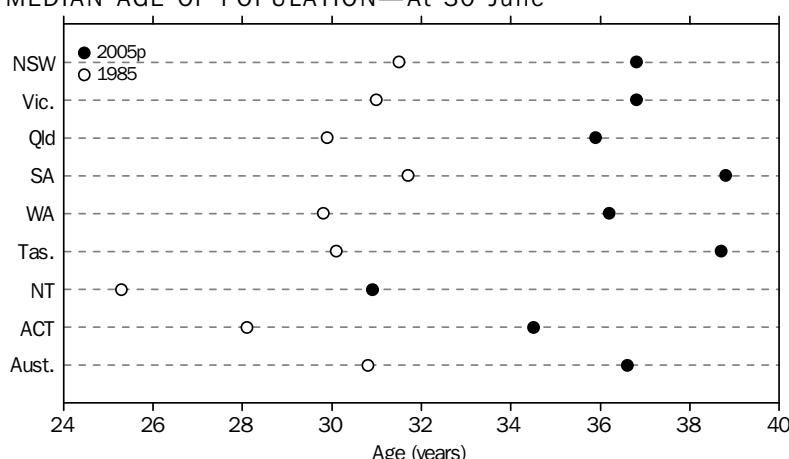
AGEING POPULATION

Australia's population, like that of most developed countries, is ageing as a result of sustained low fertility and increasing life expectancy. This is resulting in proportionally fewer children in the population. The median age (the age at which half the population is older and half is younger) of the Australian population has increased by 5.8 years over the last two decades, from 30.8 years at 30 June 1985 to 36.6 years at 30 June 2005. Between 30 June 2004 and 2005 the median age increased by 0.2 years. Over the next several decades, population ageing is expected to have significant implications for Australia including health, labour force participation, housing and demand for skilled labour (Productivity Commission 2005, *Economic Implications of an Ageing Australia*, Research Report, Canberra).

STATES AND TERRITORIES

At 30 June 2005, South Australia had the oldest population of all the states and territories with a median age of 38.8 years. Tasmania was the second oldest with a median age of 38.7 years, followed by New South Wales and Victoria (36.8 years), Western Australia (36.2 years), Queensland (35.9 years), the Australian Capital Territory (34.5 years) and the Northern Territory (30.9 years).

MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION—At 30 June



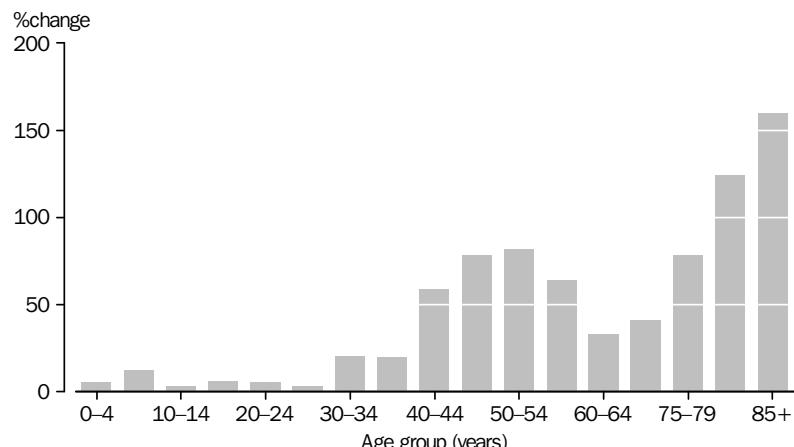
Tasmania experienced the largest increase in median age over the last 20 years, increasing by 8.6 years from 30.1 years in 1985 to 38.7 years in 2005. The emigration of younger adults from Tasmania to the Australian mainland has contributed to this accelerated ageing, see *Migration, Australia* (cat.no. 3412.0).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

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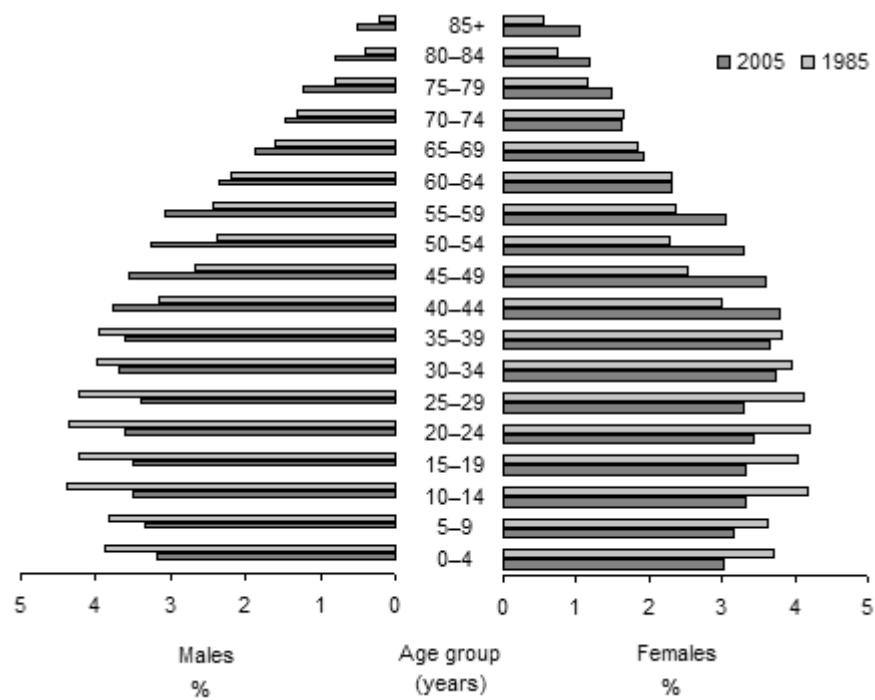
STATES AND TERRITORIES
continued

POPULATION CHANGE, Age group—1985 to 2005p



Between 30 June 1985 and 30 June 2005, the proportion of population aged 15–64 years has remained relatively stable, increasing from 66% to 67% of the total population. The proportion of people aged 65 years and over has increased from 10% to 13%. During the same period, the proportion of population aged 85 years and over has increased by 102% to 1.5% of the total population, while the proportion aged under 15 years decreased from 24% to 20%.

POPULATION, Age and sex—1985 and 2005p



MODAL AGE

The age with the most number of people in Australia was 34 years with 321,250 people. This corresponds to children born during the baby boom echo in the early 1970s. 1971–72 was the year with the most number of births recorded in Australia. However, the modal age for the ACT is 23 years which corresponds to migration of younger adults to Canberra for education and employment.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

CHILDREN (UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE)

The number of children aged 0–14 years in the population decreased marginally (down 530 persons) in the 12 months to 30 June 2005. During this period the number of children aged 0–4 and 10–14 years increased by 3,260 and 4,760 persons respectively. However, these increases were offset by a decrease of 8,550 children in the 5–9 year age group.

In the year ended 30 June 2005, Queensland recorded the largest percentage increase (0.9%) in the number of children aged 0–14 years. The Northern Territory and Western Australia also recorded positive growth in 0–14 year olds of 0.2% and 0.1% respectively. The Australian Capital Territory recorded the largest percentage decrease in population aged 0–14 years (down 1.2%), followed by South Australia (down 0.7%), Tasmania (down 0.6%) and New South Wales (down 0.4%), while Victoria experienced little change.

Between 30 June 1985 and 30 June 2005, the proportion of population aged 0–14 years decreased by four percentage points from 23.6% to 19.6%.

WORKING AGE POPULATION (AGED 15–64 YEARS)

In the year ended June 2005, Australia's adult population (people aged 15 years and over) increased by 237,600 people (1.5%). This growth varied across various age groups of the population. For example, the growth rate for those aged 15–44 years (0.6%) was below that of the 45 years and over age group (2.5%).

The number of people aged 15–64 years (working age population) increased by 1.3% in the year ended June 2005. Queensland (2.1%), Western Australia (1.8%) and the Northern Territory (1.6%) each recorded growth rates for 15–64 year olds higher than the national average. Victoria's growth rate equalled that of the nation (1.3%), and the remaining states and territories all experienced increases below the national average; New South Wales (0.9%), South Australia (0.7%), Tasmania (0.6%), and the Australian Capital Territory (0.3%).

In the 20 years between 30 June 1985 and 30 June 2005, the proportion of population aged 15–64 years increased from 66.1% to 67.3%.

OLDER PEOPLE

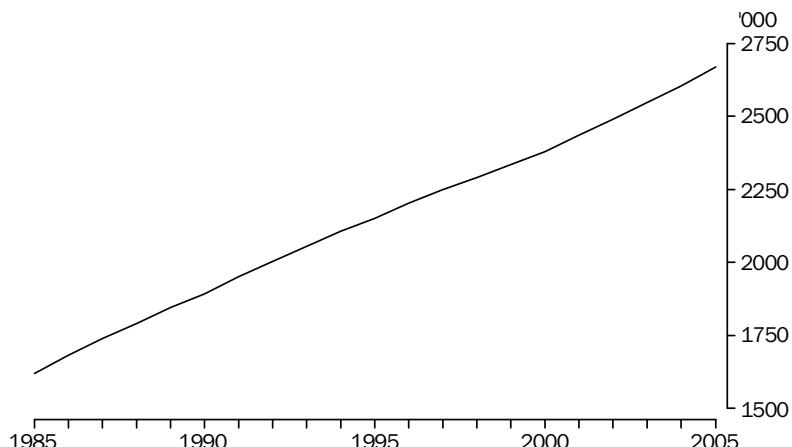
In the 12 months to 30 June 2005, the number of people aged 65 years and over in Australia increased by 63,100 people reaching 2.7 million, representing a 2.4% increase. The proportion of the population aged 65 years and over increased from 10.3% to 13.1% between 30 June 1985 and 30 June 2005.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

.....

OLDER PEOPLE *continued*

POPULATION AGED 65 YEARS OR MORE—At 30 June



All states and territories experienced growth in their populations aged 65 years and over. The Northern Territory (6.8%), the Australian Capital Territory (3.9%), Western Australia (3.2%) and Queensland (3.1%) experienced the greatest increase in the numbers of persons aged 65 years and over.

1 POPULATION AGED 65 YEARS OR MORE, Proportion and Growth

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State	Proportion of population in 2005	Population growth in 2004–2005
New South Wales	13.7	2.1
Victoria	13.5	2.3
Queensland	12.1	3.1
South Australia	15.2	1.8
Western Australia	11.8	3.2
Tasmania	14.5	2.2
Northern Territory	4.6	6.8
Australian Capital Territory	9.6	3.9
Australia	13.1	2.4

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Aged 85 years and over

In the 12 months to 30 June 2005, the number of people aged 85 years and over increased by 19,400 people (6.6%) to reach 315,000. Over the past two decades, the number of elderly people increased by 160%, compared with a total population growth of 29% over the same period. Increased life expectancy for both males and females has contributed to this rise. Reflecting higher life expectancy at birth for females compared with males, there were over twice as many females (213,200) than males (101,800) in this age group at 30 June 2005.

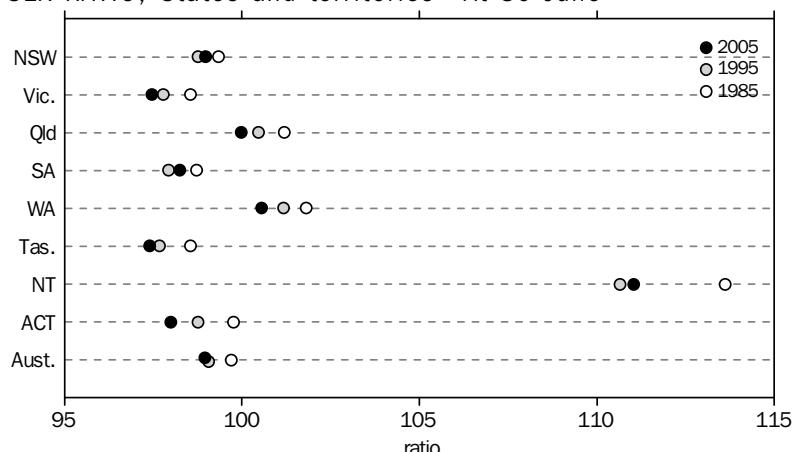
In the year ended June 2005, the largest increases in the number of people aged 85 years and over occurred in the Northern Territory (10.6%), followed by Australian Capital Territory (9.4%), Western Australia (7.2%), South Australia (6.8%), Queensland (6.7%), New South Wales and Victoria (6.4% each) and Tasmania (5.6%).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

SEX RATIOS

At 30 June 2005, the sex ratio of the total population for Australia was 99.0 males per 100 females. At birth, the sex ratio for Australia in 2004 was 105.6 males per 100 females (see *Births, Australia 2004* (cat.no. 3301.0)). This excess of males in the earlier years contrasts with the opposite situation in the older years and for the total population which can be attributed to female longevity.

SEX RATIO, States and territories—At 30 June



Across the states and territories in 2005, Tasmania, Victoria, Australian Capital Territory, South Australia and New South Wales all have lower number of males than females. Tasmania has the lowest sex ratio, with 97.4 males per 100 females. Queensland, Western Australia and the Northern Territory have an excess of males compared to females which may be attributed to migration. Migration can influence sex ratios, especially in the younger working ages where there may be an over representation of male migrants.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

Population ageing is a major characteristic of most developed countries. In countries like Italy, Japan and Greece the number of people aged 65 years and over already exceeds the number of children aged 0–14 years. Population ageing is caused by sustained low fertility and increasing life expectancy, which has resulted in fewer children in the population. In Australia, based on the latest Series B population projections, the number of people aged 65 years and over is projected to exceed the number of children aged 0–14 years around the year 2016. For more information, see *Population Projections, Australia, 2004 to 2101* (cat. no. 3222.0).

According to United Nations projections, all countries selected for analysis are expected to experience decreases in the proportion of children in their populations between 2005 and 2010. In most of these countries, the decrease in children aged 0–14 years is expected to be accompanied by increases in the proportions of people aged 15–64 years or people aged 65 years and over. Countries like Italy and Japan are expected to experience proportional declines in their populations aged 15–64 years as well as their populations aged 0–14 years, and are expected to experience large proportional increases in their population aged 65 years and over.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

2

POPULATION AGE STRUCTURE, International comparison

	2005				2010(a)					Total fertility rate(b)	Life expectancy(c)
	Aged 0–14 years	Aged 15–64 years	Aged 65 years and over	Median Age	Aged 0–14 years	Aged 15–64 years	Aged 65 years and over	Median Age			
	%	%	%	years	%	%	%	years			
Selected Countries											
Australia	19.6	67.3	13.1	36.6	18.4	67.3	14.3	38.2	1.8	82.0	
Canada	17.6	69.3	13.1	38.6	16.0	69.8	14.2	40.1	1.5	80.7	
China (excl. SARs and Taiwan)	21.4	71.0	7.6	32.6	19.5	72.2	8.3	34.9	1.7	72.6	
France	18.2	65.2	16.6	39.3	18.0	65.1	16.9	40.5	1.9	80.0	
Greece	14.3	67.5	18.2	39.7	13.9	67.8	18.4	41.5	1.3	78.7	
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	14.4	73.6	12.0	38.9	13.3	74.3	12.4	41.1	1.0	82.2	
India	32.1	62.7	5.3	24.3	29.9	64.4	5.7	25.6	2.8	64.9	
Indonesia	28.3	66.2	5.5	26.5	26.8	67.2	6.0	28.2	2.2	68.7	
Italy	14.0	66.0	20.0	42.3	13.7	65.2	21.1	44.3	1.4	80.6	
Japan	14.0	66.3	19.7	42.9	13.7	63.8	22.4	44.4	1.4	82.8	
Korea, Republic of	18.6	72.0	9.4	35.1	15.8	72.9	11.3	38.0	1.2	78.2	
Malaysia	32.4	63.0	4.6	24.7	29.6	65.4	5.1	26.3	2.6	74.1	
New Zealand	21.3	66.4	12.3	35.8	20.0	66.8	13.2	37.0	2.0	79.8	
Papua New Guinea	40.3	57.3	2.4	19.7	37.2	60.4	2.5	20.7	3.6	57.1	
Philippines	35.1	61.0	3.9	22.2	32.4	63.2	4.3	23.6	2.8	71.6	
Singapore	19.5	72.0	8.5	37.5	15.6	74.3	10.0	40.6	1.3	79.4	
South Africa	32.6	63.1	4.2	23.5	31.5	63.4	5.1	23.9	2.6	44.1	
Sweden	17.5	65.3	17.2	40.1	16.2	65.3	18.6	41.1	1.7	80.8	
United Kingdom	17.9	66.1	16.0	39.0	16.9	66.6	16.5	40.3	1.7	79.0	
United States of America	20.8	66.9	12.3	36.1	20.0	67.2	12.8	36.6	2.0	77.9	
Viet Nam	29.5	65.0	5.4	24.9	26.3	68.3	5.4	26.9	2.1	71.9	

(a) International data are United Nations medium variant projections.
Australian data are ABS medium series (Series B) projections.

(b) Births per woman. United Nations and ABS projections are medium variant projections for the period 2005–2010.

(c) Life expectancy at birth. United Nations and ABS projections are medium variant projections for the period 2005–2010, for males and females combined.

Source: *United Nations World Population Prospects, 2004 Revision; ABS Estimated Resident Population; ABS, Population Projections, Australian 2004 to 2101 (cat.no. 3222.0)*

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON *continued*

According to Australian Bureau of Statistics projections, the proportion of children in the Australian population is expected to decline by more than one percentage point between 2005 and 2010, from 19.6% to 18.4%, while the proportion of people aged 15–64 years is expected to remain stable at 67.3%. The proportion of people aged 65 years and over is expected to increase by more than one percentage point from 13.1% to 14.3%.

In 2005, the age structure of Australia's population was similar to that of Canada and the United States of America. Generally, the European countries and Japan had smaller proportions of children and higher proportions of older people than Australia. In contrast, other countries in Asia tended to have proportionally more children and far fewer older people, generally reflecting considerably higher fertility rates and lower life expectancies at birth than those experienced in Australia.

CHANGE IN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION(a)(b), Age groups and Sex

Age groups (years)	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1991–1996	1996–2001	p2004–2005	1991–1996	1996–2001	p2004–2005	1991–1996	1996–2001	p2004–2005
NUMBER									
0–4	13 309	–8 112	1 863	12 037	–6 580	1 397	25 346	–14 692	3 260
5–9	16 833	24 539	–4 439	17 008	21 076	–4 115	33 841	45 615	–8 554
10–14	31 916	22 856	2 432	34 682	22 104	2 332	66 598	44 960	4 764
15–19	–43 428	35 323	9 250	–41 527	38 303	8 764	–84 955	73 626	18 014
20–24	1 782	–48 130	19 155	–1 680	–46 324	19 896	102	–94 454	39 051
25–29	7 726	–9 544	4 903	10 626	–1 390	76	18 352	–10 934	4 979
30–34	6 941	6 194	–4 789	11 845	15 900	–7 267	18 786	22 094	–12 056
35–39	62 432	14 774	5 416	65 168	21 443	4 879	127 600	36 217	10 295
40–44	20 999	58 299	–3 007	39 813	65 875	–3 152	60 812	124 174	–6 159
45–49	127 736	20 821	12 692	137 057	43 835	12 918	264 793	64 656	25 610
50–54	83 758	135 020	4 906	84 240	150 825	7 335	167 998	285 845	12 241
55–59	52 557	93 029	18 512	48 892	88 371	23 998	101 449	181 400	42 510
60–64	–12 952	60 155	20 053	–13 433	51 386	19 995	–26 385	111 541	40 048
65–69	17 303	–1 855	14 017	3 492	–7 817	11 405	20 795	–9 672	25 422
70–74	47 611	27 449	–1 390	44 756	7 809	7	92 367	35 258	–1 383
75–79	20 600	47 763	4 137	18 297	48 201	–845	38 897	95 964	3 292
80–84	21 442	22 395	8 345	31 188	25 197	8 001	52 630	47 592	16 346
85 and over	16 081	21 621	8 267	31 571	41 715	11 158	47 652	63 336	19 425
All ages	492 646	522 597	120 323	534 032	579 929	116 782	1 026 678	1 102 526	237 105
GROWTH RATE (%) (c)									
0–4	0.40	–0.24	0.29	0.39	–0.21	0.23	0.40	–0.23	0.26
5–9	0.51	0.72	–0.65	0.54	0.65	–0.64	0.53	0.69	–0.64
10–14	0.98	0.67	0.34	1.12	0.68	0.35	1.05	0.68	0.34
15–19	–1.28	1.06	1.32	–1.28	1.20	1.31	–1.28	1.13	1.31
20–24	0.05	–1.40	2.68	–0.05	–1.38	2.93	0.00	–1.39	2.80
25–29	0.22	–0.27	0.72	0.30	–0.04	0.01	0.26	–0.15	0.37
30–34	0.19	0.17	–0.63	0.33	0.44	–0.95	0.26	0.30	–0.79
35–39	1.81	0.40	0.75	1.89	0.58	0.66	1.85	0.49	0.70
40–44	0.63	1.67	–0.39	1.22	1.87	–0.41	0.92	1.77	–0.40
45–49	4.44	0.63	1.78	4.94	1.33	1.79	4.69	0.98	1.79
50–54	3.59	4.75	0.75	3.78	5.44	1.10	3.69	5.09	0.93
55–59	2.71	4.08	3.05	2.59	4.00	4.02	2.65	4.04	3.53
60–64	–0.72	3.19	4.39	–0.74	2.73	4.46	–0.73	2.96	4.43
65–69	1.06	–0.11	3.80	0.20	–0.44	3.02	0.61	–0.28	3.41
70–74	3.86	1.91	–0.46	2.99	0.47	0.00	3.38	1.14	–0.22
75–79	2.47	4.83	1.67	1.57	3.67	–0.28	1.95	4.17	0.60
80–84	4.63	3.91	5.40	3.96	2.70	3.47	4.21	3.16	4.25
85 and over	6.40	6.32	8.83	5.17	5.30	5.52	5.53	5.61	6.57
All ages	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18

(p) preliminary figure or series subject to revision

(a) Minus sign indicates a decrease.

(b) Includes Other Territories from 1994 – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Average annual rate of growth.

MEDIAN AGE(a), Sex—At 30 June

	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory(b)	Australia(c)
MALES									
1983	30.2	29.6	28.7	30.2	28.7	29.0	25.5	27.1	29.5
1984	30.5	29.9	29.1	30.5	29.1	29.3	25.7	27.4	29.8
1985	30.7	30.2	29.4	30.9	29.4	29.6	26.0	27.7	30.1
1986	31.0	30.5	29.7	31.1	29.7	30.0	26.2	27.7	30.4
1987	31.2	30.8	30.1	31.5	29.9	30.4	26.5	28.1	30.7
1988	31.4	31.0	30.4	31.8	30.2	30.8	26.7	28.4	30.9
1989	31.7	31.3	30.7	32.1	30.4	31.2	27.0	28.7	31.2
1990	31.9	31.5	31.0	32.4	30.7	31.4	27.2	29.0	31.4
1991	32.2	31.8	31.3	32.7	31.0	31.8	27.5	29.1	31.7
1992	32.5	32.1	31.6	33.1	31.4	32.2	27.6	29.4	32.0
1993	32.8	32.5	31.9	33.4	31.7	32.6	27.8	29.7	32.4
1994	33.1	32.9	32.1	33.8	32.0	33.1	28.0	30.1	32.7
1995	33.4	33.2	32.4	34.2	32.3	33.5	28.1	30.4	33.0
1996	33.7	33.5	32.7	34.6	32.6	33.9	28.2	30.7	33.3
1997	34.1	33.9	33.1	35.0	32.9	34.4	28.5	31.1	33.7
1998	34.5	34.2	33.5	35.4	33.2	34.9	28.7	31.5	34.1
1999	34.8	34.6	33.8	35.8	33.6	35.5	29.0	32.0	34.4
2000	35.0	34.8	34.1	36.2	33.9	36.0	29.4	32.3	34.7
2001	35.2	35.0	34.4	36.5	34.3	36.5	29.8	32.5	34.9
2002	35.4	35.3	34.7	36.9	34.6	36.9	30.2	32.8	35.2
2003	35.7	35.5	34.9	37.1	35.0	37.2	30.6	33.1	35.4
2004	r35.9	r35.7	r35.1	r37.4	r35.3	r37.5	r30.9	r33.4	r35.7
2005	p36.1	p35.9	p35.3	p37.6	p35.5	p37.8	p31.1	p33.6	p35.9
FEMALES									
1983	31.6	31.1	29.8	31.9	29.5	30.2	24.0	27.8	30.8
1984	31.9	31.4	30.2	32.2	29.9	30.5	24.3	28.1	31.2
1985	32.2	31.7	30.5	32.6	30.2	30.7	24.7	28.4	31.5
1986	32.5	32.0	30.9	32.9	30.5	31.1	25.2	28.4	31.7
1987	32.7	32.3	31.2	33.3	30.8	31.6	25.4	28.7	32.0
1988	32.8	32.5	31.5	33.6	31.1	32.0	25.7	29.0	32.2
1989	33.1	32.7	31.8	33.9	31.3	32.4	26.0	29.4	32.5
1990	33.4	32.9	32.0	34.2	31.6	32.7	26.2	29.6	32.8
1991	33.6	33.2	32.3	34.5	32.0	33.0	26.3	29.9	33.0
1992	33.9	33.5	32.6	34.8	32.3	33.4	26.5	30.2	33.3
1993	34.2	33.9	32.9	35.2	32.7	33.9	26.7	30.6	33.7
1994	34.5	34.3	33.2	35.6	33.1	34.3	27.0	31.1	34.0
1995	34.8	34.7	33.5	36.1	33.4	34.8	27.1	31.5	34.4
1996	35.1	35.1	33.8	36.5	33.7	35.2	27.4	31.9	34.7
1997	35.5	35.4	34.2	36.9	34.0	35.8	27.7	32.4	35.1
1998	35.8	35.8	34.6	37.3	34.4	36.3	28.1	33.0	35.4
1999	36.1	36.1	34.9	37.8	34.8	36.9	28.5	33.4	35.8
2000	36.4	36.4	35.3	38.2	35.1	37.4	28.9	33.8	36.1
2001	36.6	36.6	35.6	38.6	35.5	37.9	29.3	34.0	36.4
2002	36.9	36.9	35.9	39.0	35.9	38.4	29.7	34.3	36.7
2003	37.2	37.1	36.2	39.3	36.2	38.9	30.1	34.7	37.0
2004	r37.5	r37.4	r36.4	r39.7	r36.6	r39.2	r30.4	r35.1	r37.2
2005	p37.6	p37.6	p36.6	p40.0	p36.8	p39.6	p30.6	p35.3	p37.4

p preliminary figure or series subject to revision

(b) Includes Jervis Bay Territory prior to 1994.

r revised

(c) Includes Other Territories from 1994 — see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

(a) The median age indicates the age at which half the population is older and half the population is younger.

MEDIAN AGE(a), Sex—At 30 June *continued*

	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory(b)	Australia(c)
PERSONS									
1983	30.9	30.4	29.3	31.0	29.1	29.6	24.8	27.5	30.2
1984	31.2	30.7	29.6	31.4	29.5	29.9	25.0	27.8	30.5
1985	31.5	31.0	29.9	31.7	29.8	30.1	25.3	28.1	30.8
1986	31.7	31.3	30.3	32.0	30.1	30.5	25.7	28.1	31.1
1987	31.9	31.5	30.6	32.4	30.4	31.0	26.0	28.4	31.3
1988	32.1	31.8	31.0	32.7	30.6	31.4	26.2	28.7	31.6
1989	32.4	32.0	31.2	33.0	30.9	31.8	26.5	29.0	31.8
1990	32.6	32.2	31.5	33.3	31.1	32.1	26.7	29.3	32.1
1991	32.9	32.5	31.8	33.6	31.5	32.4	26.9	29.5	32.4
1992	33.2	32.8	32.1	33.9	31.8	32.8	27.1	29.8	32.7
1993	33.5	33.2	32.4	34.3	32.2	33.3	27.3	30.2	33.0
1994	33.8	33.6	32.7	34.7	32.5	33.7	27.5	30.6	33.4
1995	34.1	34.0	32.9	35.1	32.8	34.1	27.6	30.9	33.7
1996	34.4	34.3	33.3	35.6	33.1	34.6	27.8	31.3	34.0
1997	34.8	34.7	33.7	36.0	33.5	35.1	28.1	31.8	34.4
1998	35.2	35.0	34.0	36.4	33.8	35.6	28.4	32.3	34.8
1999	35.5	35.3	34.4	36.8	34.2	36.2	28.8	32.7	35.1
2000	35.7	35.6	34.7	37.2	34.5	36.7	29.2	33.1	35.4
2001	35.9	35.8	35.0	37.6	34.9	37.2	29.6	33.3	35.7
2002	36.2	36.1	35.3	37.9	35.3	37.7	30.0	33.6	36.0
2003	36.4	36.3	35.5	38.3	35.6	38.1	30.3	33.9	36.2
2004	r36.7	r36.6	r35.8	r38.6	r35.9	r38.4	r30.6	r34.2	r36.4
2005	p36.8	p36.8	p35.9	p38.8	p36.2	p38.7	p30.9	p34.5	p36.6

p preliminary figure or series subject to revision

r revised

(a) The median age indicates the age at which half the population is older and half the population is younger.

(b) Includes Jervis Bay Territory prior to 1994.

(c) Includes Other Territories from 1994 — see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

MEAN AGE(a), Sex—At 30 June

	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory(b)	Australia(c)
MALES									
1983	32.8	32.5	31.8	33.2	31.4	32.2	26.6	28.7	32.3
1984	33.0	32.7	32.1	33.4	31.6	32.4	26.7	29.0	32.5
1985	33.2	32.9	32.3	33.6	31.9	32.6	27.0	29.4	32.8
1986	33.4	33.1	32.5	33.8	32.0	32.8	27.3	29.5	33.0
1987	33.5	33.3	32.7	34.1	32.2	33.0	27.5	29.8	33.1
1988	33.7	33.5	32.9	34.3	32.3	33.2	27.7	30.1	33.3
1989	33.8	33.6	33.1	34.5	32.4	33.4	27.8	30.3	33.4
1990	34.0	33.7	33.2	34.6	32.6	33.6	28.0	30.5	33.6
1991	34.2	33.9	33.4	34.8	32.8	33.8	28.2	30.7	33.8
1992	34.3	34.1	33.6	35.0	33.0	34.0	28.4	31.0	33.9
1993	34.5	34.4	33.7	35.2	33.3	34.3	28.5	31.3	34.2
1994	34.7	34.6	33.9	35.5	33.5	34.5	28.8	31.6	34.4
1995	34.9	34.8	34.1	35.7	33.7	34.7	29.0	31.9	34.5
1996	35.1	35.0	34.3	35.9	33.9	35.0	29.2	32.2	34.7
1997	35.3	35.3	34.5	36.2	34.1	35.3	29.5	32.6	35.0
1998	35.5	35.5	34.8	36.4	34.4	35.6	29.7	33.0	35.2
1999	35.8	35.7	35.0	36.7	34.6	36.0	30.0	33.4	35.5
2000	36.0	36.0	35.3	37.0	34.9	36.3	30.3	33.7	35.7
2001	36.1	36.2	35.5	37.2	35.2	36.6	30.6	34.0	35.9
2002	36.4	36.4	35.7	37.5	35.5	36.9	31.0	34.3	36.2
2003	36.6	36.6	35.9	37.7	35.8	37.2	31.3	34.6	36.4
2004	r36.8	r36.8	r36.1	r37.9	r36.1	r37.5	r31.6	r34.8	r36.6
2005	p37.0	p37.0	p36.3	p38.1	p36.3	p37.7	p31.8	p35.1	p36.8
FEMALES									
1983	34.7	34.5	33.3	35.2	32.7	33.9	25.3	29.6	34.1
1984	35.0	34.7	33.6	35.4	33.0	34.1	25.5	29.9	34.3
1985	35.1	34.9	33.8	35.7	33.2	34.2	25.8	30.2	34.5
1986	35.3	35.1	34.0	35.9	33.4	34.5	26.3	30.4	34.7
1987	35.5	35.2	34.2	36.1	33.6	34.7	26.5	30.6	34.9
1988	35.6	35.4	34.4	36.3	33.7	34.9	26.7	30.9	35.1
1989	35.7	35.5	34.5	36.5	33.8	35.1	27.0	31.2	35.2
1990	35.9	35.6	34.7	36.7	34.0	35.3	27.2	31.5	35.3
1991	36.1	35.8	34.8	36.9	34.2	35.5	27.3	31.7	35.5
1992	36.2	36.0	35.0	37.1	34.4	35.7	27.5	32.0	35.7
1993	36.4	36.2	35.1	37.3	34.7	36.0	27.7	32.4	35.9
1994	36.6	36.5	35.3	37.6	34.9	36.2	28.0	32.7	36.1
1995	36.7	36.7	35.4	37.8	35.1	36.5	28.2	33.0	36.3
1996	36.9	36.9	35.6	38.1	35.3	36.8	28.5	33.4	36.5
1997	37.1	37.2	35.9	38.3	35.5	37.1	28.7	33.8	36.7
1998	37.3	37.4	36.1	38.6	35.8	37.5	29.0	34.3	36.9
1999	37.5	37.6	36.3	38.8	36.0	37.8	29.4	34.7	37.2
2000	37.7	37.8	36.6	39.1	36.3	38.1	29.7	35.0	37.4
2001	37.9	38.0	36.8	39.4	36.6	38.4	30.0	35.3	37.6
2002	38.1	38.2	37.0	39.6	36.9	38.7	30.4	35.6	37.8
2003	38.3	38.4	37.2	39.8	37.2	39.0	30.7	35.9	38.1
2004	r38.6	r38.6	r37.4	r40.1	r37.4	r39.3	r31.0	r36.3	r38.3
2005	p38.8	p38.8	p37.6	p40.3	p37.7	p39.5	p31.3	p36.6	p38.5

(p) preliminary figure or series subject to revision

(b) Includes Jervis Bay Territory prior to 1994.

(r) revised

(c) Includes Other Territories from 1994—see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

(a) The mean age is the average age of the population.

MEAN AGE(a), Sex—At 30 June *continued*

	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory(b)	Australia(c)
PERSONS									
1983	33.8	33.5	32.6	34.2	32.0	33.0	25.9	29.1	33.2
1984	34.0	33.7	32.8	34.4	32.3	33.2	26.2	29.5	33.4
1985	34.2	33.9	33.0	34.7	32.5	33.4	26.5	29.8	33.7
1986	34.4	34.1	33.3	34.9	32.7	33.6	26.8	29.9	33.9
1987	34.5	34.3	33.5	35.1	32.9	33.9	27.0	30.2	34.0
1988	34.6	34.4	33.7	35.3	33.0	34.1	27.2	30.5	34.2
1989	34.8	34.6	33.8	35.5	33.1	34.3	27.4	30.8	34.3
1990	34.9	34.7	33.9	35.7	33.3	34.5	27.6	31.0	34.5
1991	35.1	34.9	34.1	35.8	33.5	34.6	27.7	31.2	34.6
1992	35.3	35.1	34.3	36.1	33.7	34.9	27.9	31.5	34.8
1993	35.5	35.3	34.4	36.3	34.0	35.1	28.1	31.8	35.0
1994	35.7	35.6	34.6	36.5	34.2	35.4	28.4	32.2	35.2
1995	35.8	35.8	34.7	36.8	34.4	35.6	28.6	32.5	35.4
1996	36.0	36.0	34.9	37.0	34.6	35.9	28.8	32.8	35.6
1997	36.2	36.2	35.2	37.3	34.8	36.2	29.1	33.2	35.9
1998	36.4	36.5	35.4	37.5	35.1	36.6	29.4	33.6	36.1
1999	36.7	36.7	35.7	37.8	35.3	36.9	29.7	34.0	36.3
2000	36.8	36.9	35.9	38.1	35.6	37.2	30.0	34.4	36.6
2001	37.0	37.1	36.1	38.3	35.9	37.5	30.3	34.7	36.8
2002	37.3	37.3	36.4	38.5	36.2	37.9	30.7	35.0	37.0
2003	37.5	37.5	36.6	38.8	36.5	38.1	31.0	35.3	37.2
2004	r37.7	r37.7	r36.8	r39.0	r36.8	r38.4	r31.3	r35.6	r37.5
2005	p37.9	p37.9	p37.0	p39.2	p37.0	p38.7	p31.6	p35.9	p37.6

p preliminary figure or series subject to revision

(b) Includes Jervis Bay Territory prior to 1994.

r revised

(c) Includes Other Territories from 1994—see paragraph 2 of the

(a) The mean age is the average age of the population.

Explanatory Notes.

SEX RATIO(a), At 30 June

	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory(b)	Australia(c)
1983	99.4	98.6	101.2	98.5	102.1	98.8	113.8	99.9	99.7
1984	99.3	98.5	101.2	98.6	102.0	98.7	113.8	99.8	99.7
1985	99.3	98.6	101.2	98.7	101.8	98.5	113.6	99.8	99.7
1986	99.4	98.6	101.3	99.0	101.8	98.6	112.4	100.2	99.8
1987	99.3	98.6	101.0	98.9	101.8	98.5	112.2	100.0	99.7
1988	99.2	98.6	100.6	98.6	101.7	98.4	111.7	99.7	99.6
1989	99.2	98.5	100.6	98.6	101.6	98.3	110.9	99.7	99.5
1990	99.2	98.5	100.5	98.5	101.5	98.4	110.3	99.9	99.5
1991	99.1	98.4	100.4	98.5	101.2	98.4	109.8	100.0	99.4
1992	99.0	98.2	100.4	98.4	101.2	98.1	109.9	99.7	99.3
1993	98.9	98.0	100.4	98.2	101.2	98.0	110.3	99.4	99.2
1994	98.8	97.9	100.4	98.1	101.2	97.8	110.4	99.0	99.1
1995	98.8	97.8	100.5	97.9	101.2	97.7	110.6	98.8	99.1
1996	98.6	97.6	100.4	97.9	101.1	97.6	111.0	98.5	99.0
1997	98.5	97.4	100.1	97.8	101.0	97.5	110.7	98.3	98.8
1998	98.5	97.3	99.9	97.8	100.8	97.4	110.9	98.5	98.7
1999	98.5	97.2	99.7	97.7	100.7	97.4	110.8	98.2	98.6
2000	98.5	97.1	99.4	97.7	100.4	97.2	110.4	97.8	98.5
2001	98.6	97.0	99.1	97.7	100.2	97.1	109.7	97.4	98.4
2002	98.7	97.2	99.6	97.9	100.2	97.2	111.0	97.5	98.6
2003	98.8	97.3	99.6	98.0	100.3	97.4	111.1	97.6	98.7
2004	r99.0	r97.4	r99.9	r98.2	r100.5	r97.4	r111.2	r97.9	r98.9
2005	p99.0	p97.5	p100.0	p98.3	p100.5	p97.4	p111.0	p98.0	p99.0

p preliminary figure or series subject to revision

r revised

(a) Male population per 100 female population.

(b) Includes Jervis Bay Territory prior to 1994.

(c) Includes Other Territories from 1994 — see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

AGE DISTRIBUTION, By Sex, Preliminary—30 June 2005

Age group (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
MALES									
0-4	6.5	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	8.4	6.4	6.4
5-9	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.8	6.8	8.0	6.4	6.7
10-14	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.0	7.0	7.1
15-19	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.0
20-24	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4	6.7	8.3	9.1	7.3
25-29	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	5.5	8.1	8.0	6.8
30-34	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.1	8.7	7.9	7.4
35-39	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.6	8.3	7.4	7.2
40-44	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	8.2	7.5	7.6
45-49	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.2
50-54	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.8	6.6
55-59	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.7	5.2	6.2	6.2
60-64	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	3.5	4.1	4.7
65-69	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	2.2	3.0	3.8
70-74	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.4	1.1	2.2	3.0
75-79	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.5
80-84	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.6
85 and over	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.0
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FEMALES									
0-4	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.0	8.9	6.0	6.0
5-9	6.3	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.3	8.3	6.2	6.3
10-14	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.9	6.8	8.3	6.4	6.6
15-19	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.6
20-24	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.1	7.7	8.3	6.8
25-29	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.6	5.4	8.5	7.7	6.6
30-34	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.6	7.3	6.4	9.3	7.7	7.4
35-39	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.4	6.7	8.4	7.4	7.2
40-44	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.5
45-49	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.2
50-54	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.2	7.0	6.6
55-59	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.6	4.7	6.2	6.1
60-64	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.4	5.1	2.9	4.1	4.6
65-69	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	1.7	3.1	3.8
70-74	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.1	2.4	3.2
75-79	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.1	0.7	2.1	2.9
80-84	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.3
85 and over	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.3	0.4	1.4	2.1
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Other Territories — see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

AGE DISTRIBUTION, By Sex, Preliminary—30 June 2005 *continued*

Age group (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PERSONS									
0–4	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	8.6	6.2	6.2
5–9	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	8.1	6.3	6.5
10–14	6.8	6.7	7.2	6.6	7.0	7.1	8.1	6.7	6.8
15–19	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.8
20–24	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.4	8.0	8.7	7.0
25–29	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.5	8.3	7.9	6.7
30–34	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	6.3	9.0	7.8	7.4
35–39	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.6	8.3	7.4	7.2
40–44	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.5	7.6
45–49	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.2
50–54	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.9	6.6
55–59	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.7	4.9	6.2	6.1
60–64	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.2	3.2	4.1	4.6
65–69	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	2.0	3.0	3.8
70–74	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.1
75–79	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.0	0.8	1.9	2.7
80–84	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.0
85 and over	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.5
All ages	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Other Territories — see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, By Age and Sex, Revised—30 June 2004

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
MALES									
0	43 850	31 571	25 248	8 923	12 634	2 958	1 858	2 184	129 234
1	42 826	30 969	24 824	8 868	12 199	3 006	1 854	2 054	126 618
2	42 361	31 011	25 300	9 090	12 450	3 071	1 846	1 980	127 148
3	44 565	30 995	26 618	9 103	12 960	3 314	1 705	2 029	131 315
4	44 760	31 525	26 698	9 451	13 195	3 215	1 707	2 073	132 647
0–4	218 362	156 071	128 688	45 435	63 438	15 564	8 970	10 320	646 962
5	44 734	31 854	26 757	9 566	13 464	3 350	1 711	2 100	133 554
6	44 347	32 463	26 917	9 556	13 348	3 093	1 754	2 010	133 512
7	45 303	33 067	27 481	9 704	13 680	3 231	1 633	2 151	136 277
8	45 652	33 209	27 789	10 050	13 948	3 359	1 753	2 152	137 944
9	46 276	34 003	28 600	10 357	14 142	3 548	1 791	2 283	141 022
5–9	226 312	164 596	137 544	49 233	68 582	16 581	8 642	10 696	682 309
10	46 566	34 281	28 777	10 209	14 282	3 561	1 737	2 211	141 650
11	46 904	33 931	28 893	10 367	14 357	3 515	1 646	2 248	141 887
12	47 400	34 153	28 807	10 326	14 370	3 485	1 715	2 261	142 535
13	47 567	34 392	28 969	10 458	14 612	3 589	1 735	2 321	143 669
14	47 180	33 877	28 600	10 390	14 651	3 579	1 618	2 258	142 183
10–14	235 617	170 634	144 046	51 750	72 272	17 729	8 451	11 299	711 924
15	46 241	33 478	27 995	10 537	14 595	3 534	1 520	2 261	140 180
16	45 667	33 263	27 592	10 306	14 544	3 444	1 554	2 226	138 627
17	45 741	33 420	27 539	10 402	14 751	3 550	1 508	2 294	139 229
18	46 547	33 605	28 271	10 692	14 686	3 431	1 484	2 480	141 213
19	46 573	34 531	28 382	10 818	14 626	3 505	1 597	2 723	142 763
15–19	230 769	168 297	139 779	52 755	73 202	17 464	7 663	11 984	702 012
20	46 070	34 713	28 833	10 841	14 487	3 293	1 590	2 880	142 718
21	46 720	35 754	29 224	10 747	14 706	3 274	1 701	3 078	145 232
22	46 821	35 335	28 799	10 396	14 544	3 107	1 771	2 967	143 757
23	47 188	35 891	27 853	10 319	14 169	2 969	1 869	2 862	143 138
24	46 238	34 863	27 041	10 138	13 680	2 853	1 727	2 643	139 199
20–24	233 037	176 556	141 750	52 441	71 586	15 496	8 658	14 430	714 044
25	45 654	34 384	25 751	9 771	13 685	2 758	1 695	2 546	136 259
26	45 363	34 404	26 109	9 405	13 594	2 592	1 719	2 515	135 708
27	45 643	34 054	26 068	9 752	13 088	2 498	1 675	2 585	135 371
28	45 947	34 252	26 247	9 736	13 609	2 688	1 810	2 575	136 878
29	47 367	34 696	26 930	9 733	13 633	2 720	1 786	2 607	139 488
25–29	229 974	171 790	131 105	48 397	67 609	13 256	8 685	12 828	683 704
30	48 870	36 179	28 023	9 945	14 051	2 755	1 810	2 591	144 241
31	50 751	37 084	28 956	10 291	14 380	2 818	1 870	2 501	148 667
32	52 576	38 405	29 649	10 840	15 470	3 006	1 818	2 601	154 387
33	53 672	39 714	30 399	11 505	15 802	3 276	1 998	2 586	158 979
34	49 223	37 905	28 560	11 035	14 978	3 212	1 831	2 521	149 289
30–34	255 092	189 287	145 587	53 616	74 681	15 067	9 327	12 800	755 563
35	49 028	37 886	28 118	10 925	14 929	3 228	1 835	2 392	148 358
36	47 253	36 841	27 267	10 891	14 489	3 119	1 720	2 461	144 056
37	47 453	35 887	27 366	10 580	14 475	2 960	1 685	2 460	142 889
38	48 399	35 787	27 389	10 861	14 701	3 015	1 791	2 226	144 185
39	48 892	36 472	28 074	11 145	14 735	3 324	1 706	2 408	146 774
35–39	241 025	182 873	138 214	54 402	73 329	15 646	8 737	11 947	726 262

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
MALES <i>cont.</i>									
40	51 184	37 267	29 195	11 544	15 435	3 511	1 754	2 395	152 314
41	52 559	37 966	29 350	11 861	15 694	3 562	1 791	2 451	155 261
42	52 262	37 766	29 699	11 573	15 621	3 672	1 712	2 444	154 775
43	52 196	37 802	29 796	12 000	15 544	3 687	1 764	2 476	155 286
44	50 294	36 643	29 201	11 726	15 372	3 671	1 625	2 386	150 938
40–44	258 495	187 444	147 241	58 704	77 666	18 103	8 646	12 152	768 574
45	49 763	36 955	28 848	11 649	15 130	3 657	1 523	2 329	149 875
46	48 351	35 287	27 772	11 261	14 736	3 654	1 463	2 353	144 901
47	46 721	34 032	26 827	10 783	14 391	3 426	1 378	2 261	139 840
48	46 543	34 658	26 856	10 816	14 599	3 590	1 440	2 259	140 778
49	45 665	33 232	26 371	10 694	14 012	3 410	1 363	2 214	136 986
45–49	237 043	174 164	136 674	55 203	72 868	17 737	7 167	11 416	712 380
50	44 459	32 315	25 635	10 516	13 681	3 299	1 376	2 228	133 530
51	44 034	32 364	25 626	10 480	13 650	3 425	1 353	2 304	133 266
52	43 004	31 547	25 659	10 165	13 482	3 371	1 356	2 134	130 745
53	43 490	31 403	25 570	10 198	13 545	3 290	1 398	2 196	131 120
54	42 993	30 943	25 148	10 397	13 020	3 322	1 270	2 199	129 312
50–54	217 980	158 572	127 638	51 756	67 378	16 707	6 753	11 061	657 973
55	42 215	30 503	25 153	10 219	13 021	3 199	1 185	2 100	127 617
56	42 915	30 884	25 491	10 112	13 059	3 310	1 093	2 049	128 929
57	43 238	31 472	25 967	10 632	13 193	3 467	1 148	2 204	131 344
58	37 099	27 038	22 112	8 800	10 699	2 750	961	1 823	111 295
59	36 224	25 395	21 640	8 474	10 354	2 750	890	1 563	107 296
55–59	201 691	145 292	120 363	48 237	60 326	15 476	5 277	9 739	606 481
60	34 645	24 160	20 260	8 066	10 000	2 769	759	1 471	102 143
61	31 179	22 367	18 158	7 543	8 977	2 463	691	1 300	92 687
62	30 649	22 384	18 177	7 199	8 894	2 453	758	1 298	91 824
63	29 031	21 202	17 112	6 757	8 267	2 343	713	1 114	86 554
64	28 188	20 370	16 486	6 636	7 930	2 270	628	1 109	83 628
60–64	153 692	110 483	90 193	36 201	44 068	12 298	3 549	6 292	456 836
65	27 357	19 909	15 670	6 595	7 766	2 236	510	1 073	81 126
66	26 132	18 875	14 819	6 176	7 418	2 114	453	976	76 972
67	25 717	18 323	14 332	6 080	6 982	2 010	396	891	74 736
68	24 492	17 683	13 556	5 818	6 631	1 852	402	835	71 277
69	22 081	15 921	12 026	5 355	6 046	1 774	295	794	64 299
65–69	125 779	90 711	70 403	30 024	34 843	9 986	2 056	4 569	368 410
70	21 721	15 969	11 656	5 385	5 647	1 697	259	721	63 058
71	20 904	15 172	11 196	5 135	5 411	1 632	244	692	60 391
72	20 915	14 908	11 070	4 989	5 415	1 587	240	665	59 793
73	21 000	15 408	11 068	5 062	5 562	1 607	245	686	60 639
74	19 912	14 662	10 386	5 118	5 100	1 512	218	622	57 535
70–74	104 452	76 119	55 376	25 689	27 135	8 035	1 206	3 386	301 416
75	19 701	13 986	9 981	5 039	4 829	1 447	221	631	55 836
76	18 574	13 480	9 377	4 785	4 565	1 370	187	596	52 935
77	17 135	12 570	8 818	4 518	4 298	1 276	163	532	49 311
78	16 333	12 085	8 374	4 266	4 059	1 303	128	526	47 074
79	14 892	10 724	7 567	3 940	3 598	1 110	110	491	42 432
75–79	86 635	62 845	44 117	22 548	21 349	6 506	809	2 776	247 588

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, By Age and Sex, Revised—30 June 2004 *continued*

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
MALES <i>cont.</i>									
80	13 231	9 650	6 607	3 444	3 229	943	96	428	37 629
81	12 126	8 659	6 117	3 157	2 992	909	92	385	34 437
82	11 048	8 075	5 574	2 832	2 568	823	66	361	31 347
83	9 895	7 135	4 990	2 587	2 306	709	64	321	28 008
84	8 099	5 780	4 186	2 184	1 943	571	51	263	23 081
80–84	54 399	39 299	27 474	14 204	13 038	3 955	369	1 758	154 502
85 and over	32 752	23 888	16 892	8 649	7 898	2 331	266	890	93 573
All ages	3 343 106	2 448 921	1 943 084	759 244	991 268	237 937	105 231	160 343	9 990 513

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
FEMALES									
0	40 964	30 121	24 106	8 299	11 838	2 782	1 708	1 967	121 802
1	40 671	29 434	23 545	8 507	11 737	2 859	1 803	1 949	120 553
2	40 034	29 640	24 025	8 634	11 806	2 948	1 671	1 955	120 751
3	41 675	29 701	25 374	8 844	12 369	3 002	1 706	1 995	124 686
4	42 251	30 729	25 132	8 907	12 806	2 998	1 600	2 046	126 493
0–4	205 595	149 625	122 182	43 191	60 556	14 589	8 488	9 912	614 285
5	42 268	30 056	25 453	9 185	12 860	3 273	1 573	2 054	126 739
6	42 195	30 573	25 653	9 218	12 639	2 935	1 580	2 008	126 820
7	43 212	31 225	25 992	9 336	12 892	3 154	1 581	2 051	129 475
8	43 357	31 266	26 579	9 485	13 097	3 192	1 627	2 065	130 692
9	44 259	32 388	27 004	9 765	13 447	3 356	1 631	2 110	133 984
5–9	215 291	155 508	130 681	46 989	64 935	15 910	7 992	10 288	647 710
10	44 101	32 319	26 943	9 654	13 536	3 283	1 599	2 156	133 615
11	44 365	32 396	27 170	9 878	13 776	3 291	1 601	2 061	134 576
12	44 739	32 529	27 754	10 019	13 645	3 380	1 595	2 155	135 845
13	45 085	32 831	27 668	9 757	13 986	3 447	1 582	2 157	136 543
14	44 666	32 551	26 998	9 844	13 955	3 297	1 480	2 172	134 982
10–14	222 956	162 626	136 533	49 152	68 898	16 698	7 857	10 701	675 561
15	44 233	32 163	26 731	9 738	13 925	3 405	1 362	2 248	133 845
16	43 649	32 115	26 165	9 776	13 825	3 307	1 436	2 155	132 452
17	43 562	31 776	26 090	9 909	13 814	3 369	1 390	2 252	132 185
18	43 981	32 381	26 538	10 238	13 956	3 354	1 369	2 363	134 196
19	44 019	33 197	27 117	10 189	13 954	3 267	1 394	2 622	135 767
15–19	219 444	161 632	132 641	49 850	69 474	16 702	6 951	11 640	668 445
20	43 627	33 144	26 891	10 295	13 611	3 113	1 366	2 722	134 777
21	44 811	33 927	28 051	9 996	13 700	2 978	1 441	2 670	137 591
22	44 600	34 743	27 137	9 961	13 624	2 931	1 437	2 821	137 269
23	44 674	34 867	26 284	9 756	13 592	2 892	1 506	2 715	136 294
24	43 797	33 952	25 526	9 145	13 058	2 729	1 498	2 624	132 337
20–24	221 509	170 633	133 889	49 153	67 585	14 643	7 248	13 552	678 268
25	44 245	33 719	25 276	8 957	13 043	2 629	1 564	2 641	132 087
26	44 434	33 549	25 525	8 871	12 804	2 626	1 656	2 553	132 032
27	45 073	33 616	25 749	9 194	12 951	2 583	1 588	2 568	133 343
28	46 038	34 238	26 149	9 082	13 215	2 775	1 681	2 371	135 563
29	47 536	35 430	26 722	9 417	13 488	2 814	1 606	2 528	139 551
25–29	227 326	170 552	129 421	45 521	65 501	13 427	8 095	12 661	672 576
30	49 506	37 057	27 938	9 664	13 684	2 918	1 769	2 508	145 065
31	51 555	37 891	29 139	10 177	14 264	3 117	1 756	2 561	150 480
32	53 258	40 294	30 102	10 729	15 214	3 386	1 898	2 671	157 568
33	53 887	41 394	30 936	11 164	15 422	3 467	1 912	2 653	160 851
34	49 684	39 096	29 105	10 861	14 791	3 292	1 752	2 599	151 200
30–34	257 890	195 732	147 220	52 595	73 375	16 180	9 087	12 992	765 164
35	49 459	39 039	28 869	10 698	14 777	3 377	1 707	2 583	150 525
36	47 844	37 494	27 984	10 651	14 445	3 288	1 560	2 429	145 707
37	47 204	36 587	27 951	10 435	14 530	3 291	1 524	2 273	143 819
38	47 927	37 249	28 006	10 869	14 703	3 229	1 626	2 473	146 103
39	49 355	37 394	28 808	11 133	14 845	3 439	1 499	2 490	148 996
35–39	241 789	187 763	141 618	53 786	73 300	16 624	7 916	12 248	735 150

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
FEMALES <i>cont.</i>									
40	50 705	38 217	29 815	11 535	15 404	3 663	1 470	2 605	153 439
41	51 991	38 354	30 517	11 670	15 558	3 695	1 528	2 506	155 842
42	51 680	38 197	30 374	11 741	15 459	3 741	1 514	2 576	155 306
43	52 031	38 593	30 121	11 931	15 573	3 947	1 582	2 536	156 336
44	50 480	37 872	29 486	11 914	15 539	3 817	1 435	2 572	153 132
40–44	256 887	191 233	150 313	58 791	77 533	18 863	7 529	12 795	774 055
45	49 932	37 157	28 892	11 720	15 387	3 790	1 387	2 607	150 893
46	49 160	36 314	28 415	11 415	14 672	3 580	1 389	2 528	147 497
47	46 552	35 061	27 084	11 071	14 167	3 538	1 270	2 437	141 203
48	46 795	34 957	27 177	11 195	14 761	3 554	1 359	2 423	142 246
49	46 098	34 271	26 744	10 671	14 410	3 519	1 289	2 371	139 397
45–49	238 537	177 760	138 312	56 072	73 397	17 981	6 694	12 366	721 236
50	44 555	33 154	26 076	10 819	13 744	3 471	1 200	2 372	135 409
51	44 191	33 257	25 714	10 689	13 632	3 425	1 170	2 325	134 425
52	43 350	32 223	25 302	10 566	13 383	3 349	1 165	2 349	131 704
53	43 753	32 897	25 369	10 694	13 244	3 389	1 218	2 331	132 912
54	42 645	32 142	25 466	10 494	12 851	3 329	1 049	2 294	130 278
50–54	218 494	163 673	127 927	53 262	66 854	16 963	5 802	11 671	664 728
55	41 714	31 062	24 761	10 360	12 663	3 257	974	2 171	126 977
56	41 871	31 403	24 558	10 260	12 332	3 253	940	2 151	126 773
57	42 433	31 907	24 999	10 797	12 577	3 445	888	2 201	129 259
58	36 492	26 775	21 286	9 027	9 854	2 885	725	1 725	108 777
59	35 128	25 356	20 684	8 666	9 731	2 737	656	1 589	104 559
55–59	197 638	146 503	116 288	49 110	57 157	15 577	4 183	9 837	596 345
60	33 670	24 510	19 516	8 145	9 434	2 625	628	1 503	100 040
61	30 645	22 232	17 505	7 417	8 502	2 448	536	1 343	90 632
62	29 679	22 075	17 227	7 274	8 485	2 382	546	1 256	88 938
63	29 297	21 013	16 332	6 802	8 146	2 346	550	1 173	85 663
64	27 805	20 668	15 925	6 834	7 777	2 265	402	1 099	82 785
60–64	151 096	110 498	86 505	36 472	42 344	12 066	2 662	6 374	448 058
65	27 479	20 382	15 233	6 858	7 642	2 166	383	1 078	81 225
66	26 843	19 853	14 256	6 513	7 350	2 115	327	991	78 253
67	26 152	19 001	13 836	6 469	6 968	2 092	282	990	75 794
68	25 765	18 942	13 239	6 197	6 845	1 944	303	900	74 142
69	23 661	17 519	12 445	5 772	6 302	1 756	240	861	68 558
65–69	129 900	95 697	69 009	31 809	35 107	10 073	1 535	4 820	377 972
70	22 861	17 084	11 608	5 733	6 085	1 750	226	829	66 181
71	22 567	16 773	11 532	5 528	5 890	1 743	200	775	65 011
72	22 683	16 334	11 294	5 609	5 735	1 752	195	757	64 361
73	23 797	17 523	11 881	5 981	5 872	1 793	248	721	67 820
74	22 316	16 447	11 133	5 613	5 609	1 636	155	711	63 621
70–74	114 224	84 161	57 448	28 464	29 191	8 674	1 024	3 793	326 994
75	22 549	16 485	11 047	5 834	5 442	1 664	159	711	63 893
76	22 057	16 003	10 848	5 677	5 301	1 659	172	710	62 429
77	21 089	15 681	10 116	5 597	5 070	1 468	130	675	59 826
78	20 821	15 611	10 169	5 677	4 896	1 550	137	705	59 567
79	19 998	14 615	9 570	5 294	4 678	1 481	114	641	56 392
75–79	106 514	78 395	51 750	28 079	25 387	7 822	712	3 442	302 107

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, By Age and Sex, Revised—30 June 2004 *continued*

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
FEMALES <i>cont.</i>									
80	18 302	13 524	8 716	4 790	4 188	1 358	104	587	51 569
81	17 458	12 880	8 311	4 769	4 068	1 315	91	586	49 479
82	16 683	11 988	8 064	4 484	3 892	1 303	81	511	47 006
83	15 814	11 586	7 633	4 299	3 709	1 158	113	493	44 805
84	13 016	9 786	6 416	3 489	3 247	1 018	84	392	37 449
80–84	81 273	59 764	39 140	21 831	19 104	6 152	473	2 569	230 308
85 and over	71 322	52 294	34 116	19 356	17 113	5 355	355	2 115	202 029
All ages	3 377 685	2 514 049	1 944 993	773 483	986 811	244 299	94 603	163 776	10 100 991

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
PERSONS									
0	84 814	61 692	49 354	17 222	24 472	5 740	3 566	4 151	251 036
1	83 497	60 403	48 369	17 375	23 936	5 865	3 657	4 003	247 171
2	82 395	60 651	49 325	17 724	24 256	6 019	3 517	3 935	247 899
3	86 240	60 696	51 992	17 947	25 329	6 316	3 411	4 024	256 001
4	87 011	62 254	51 830	18 358	26 001	6 213	3 307	4 119	259 140
0–4	423 957	305 696	250 870	88 626	123 994	30 153	17 458	20 232	1 261 247
5	87 002	61 910	52 210	18 751	26 324	6 623	3 284	4 154	260 293
6	86 542	63 036	52 570	18 774	25 987	6 028	3 334	4 018	260 332
7	88 515	64 292	53 473	19 040	26 572	6 385	3 214	4 202	265 752
8	89 009	64 475	54 368	19 535	27 045	6 551	3 380	4 217	268 636
9	90 535	66 391	55 604	20 122	27 589	6 904	3 422	4 393	275 006
5–9	441 603	320 104	268 225	96 222	133 517	32 491	16 634	20 984	1 330 019
10	90 667	66 600	55 720	19 863	27 818	6 844	3 336	4 367	275 265
11	91 269	66 327	56 063	20 245	28 133	6 806	3 247	4 309	276 463
12	92 139	66 682	56 561	20 345	28 015	6 865	3 310	4 416	278 380
13	92 652	67 223	56 637	20 215	28 598	7 036	3 317	4 478	280 212
14	91 846	66 428	55 598	20 234	28 606	6 876	3 098	4 430	277 165
10–14	458 573	333 260	280 579	100 902	141 170	34 427	16 308	22 000	1 387 485
15	90 474	65 641	54 726	20 275	28 520	6 939	2 882	4 509	274 025
16	89 316	65 378	53 757	20 082	28 369	6 751	2 990	4 381	271 079
17	89 303	65 196	53 629	20 311	28 565	6 919	2 898	4 546	271 414
18	90 528	65 986	54 809	20 930	28 642	6 785	2 853	4 843	275 409
19	90 592	67 728	55 499	21 007	28 580	6 772	2 991	5 345	278 530
15–19	450 213	329 929	272 420	102 605	142 676	34 166	14 614	23 624	1 370 457
20	89 697	67 857	55 724	21 136	28 098	6 406	2 956	5 602	277 495
21	91 531	69 681	57 275	20 743	28 406	6 252	3 142	5 748	282 823
22	91 421	70 078	55 936	20 357	28 168	6 038	3 208	5 788	281 026
23	91 862	70 758	54 137	20 075	27 761	5 861	3 375	5 577	279 432
24	90 035	68 815	52 567	19 283	26 738	5 582	3 225	5 267	271 536
20–24	454 546	347 189	275 639	101 594	139 171	30 139	15 906	27 982	1 392 312
25	89 899	68 103	51 027	18 728	26 728	5 387	3 259	5 187	268 346
26	89 797	67 953	51 634	18 276	26 398	5 218	3 375	5 068	267 740
27	90 716	67 670	51 817	18 946	26 039	5 081	3 263	5 153	268 714
28	91 985	68 490	52 396	18 818	26 824	5 463	3 491	4 946	272 441
29	94 903	70 126	53 652	19 150	27 121	5 534	3 392	5 135	279 039
25–29	457 300	342 342	260 526	93 918	133 110	26 683	16 780	25 489	1 356 280
30	98 376	73 236	55 961	19 609	27 735	5 673	3 579	5 099	289 306
31	102 306	74 975	58 095	20 468	28 644	5 935	3 626	5 062	299 147
32	105 834	78 699	59 751	21 569	30 684	6 392	3 716	5 272	311 955
33	107 559	81 108	61 335	22 669	31 224	6 743	3 910	5 239	319 830
34	98 907	77 001	57 665	21 896	29 769	6 504	3 583	5 120	300 489
30–34	512 982	385 019	292 807	106 211	148 056	31 247	18 414	25 792	1 520 727
35	98 487	76 925	56 987	21 623	29 706	6 605	3 542	4 975	298 883
36	95 097	74 335	55 251	21 542	28 934	6 407	3 280	4 890	289 763
37	94 657	72 474	55 317	21 015	29 005	6 251	3 209	4 733	286 708
38	96 326	73 036	55 395	21 730	29 404	6 244	3 417	4 699	290 288
39	98 247	73 866	56 882	22 278	29 580	6 763	3 205	4 898	295 770
35–39	482 814	370 636	279 832	108 188	146 629	32 270	16 653	24 195	1 461 412

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
PERSONS <i>cont.</i>									
40	101 889	75 484	59 010	23 079	30 839	7 174	3 224	5 000	305 753
41	104 550	76 320	59 867	23 531	31 252	7 257	3 319	4 957	311 103
42	103 942	75 963	60 073	23 314	31 080	7 413	3 226	5 020	310 081
43	104 227	76 395	59 917	23 931	31 117	7 634	3 346	5 012	311 622
44	100 774	74 515	58 687	23 640	30 911	7 488	3 060	4 958	304 070
40–44	515 382	378 677	297 554	117 495	155 199	36 966	16 175	24 947	1 542 629
45	99 695	74 112	57 740	23 369	30 517	7 447	2 910	4 936	300 768
46	97 511	71 601	56 187	22 676	29 408	7 234	2 852	4 881	292 398
47	93 273	69 093	53 911	21 854	28 558	6 964	2 648	4 698	281 043
48	93 338	69 615	54 033	22 011	29 360	7 144	2 799	4 682	283 024
49	91 763	67 503	53 115	21 365	28 422	6 929	2 652	4 585	276 383
45–49	475 580	351 924	274 986	111 275	146 265	35 718	13 861	23 782	1 433 616
50	89 014	65 469	51 711	21 335	27 425	6 770	2 576	4 600	268 939
51	88 225	65 621	51 340	21 169	27 282	6 850	2 523	4 629	267 691
52	86 354	63 770	50 961	20 731	26 865	6 720	2 521	4 483	262 449
53	87 243	64 300	50 939	20 892	26 789	6 679	2 616	4 527	264 032
54	85 638	63 085	50 614	20 891	25 871	6 651	2 319	4 493	259 590
50–54	436 474	322 245	255 565	105 018	134 232	33 670	12 555	22 732	1 322 701
55	83 929	61 565	49 914	20 579	25 684	6 456	2 159	4 271	254 594
56	84 786	62 287	50 049	20 372	25 391	6 563	2 033	4 200	255 702
57	85 671	63 379	50 966	21 429	25 770	6 912	2 036	4 405	260 603
58	73 591	53 813	43 398	17 827	20 553	5 635	1 686	3 548	220 072
59	71 352	50 751	42 324	17 140	20 085	5 487	1 546	3 152	211 855
55–59	399 329	291 795	236 651	97 347	117 483	31 053	9 460	19 576	1 202 826
60	68 315	48 670	39 776	16 211	19 434	5 394	1 387	2 974	202 183
61	61 824	44 599	35 663	14 960	17 479	4 911	1 227	2 643	183 319
62	60 328	44 459	35 404	14 473	17 379	4 835	1 304	2 554	180 762
63	58 328	42 215	33 444	13 559	16 413	4 689	1 263	2 287	172 217
64	55 993	41 038	32 411	13 470	15 707	4 535	1 030	2 208	166 413
60–64	304 788	220 981	176 698	72 673	86 412	24 364	6 211	12 666	904 894
65	54 836	40 291	30 903	13 453	15 408	4 402	893	2 151	162 351
66	52 975	38 728	29 075	12 689	14 768	4 229	780	1 967	155 225
67	51 869	37 324	28 168	12 549	13 950	4 102	678	1 881	150 530
68	50 257	36 625	26 795	12 015	13 476	3 796	705	1 735	145 419
69	45 742	33 440	24 471	11 127	12 348	3 530	535	1 655	132 857
65–69	255 679	186 408	139 412	61 833	69 950	20 059	3 591	9 389	746 382
70	44 582	33 053	23 264	11 118	11 732	3 447	485	1 550	129 239
71	43 471	31 945	22 728	10 663	11 301	3 375	444	1 467	125 402
72	43 598	31 242	22 364	10 598	11 150	3 339	435	1 422	124 154
73	44 797	32 931	22 949	11 043	11 434	3 400	493	1 407	128 459
74	42 228	31 109	21 519	10 731	10 709	3 148	373	1 333	121 156
70–74	218 676	160 280	112 824	54 153	56 326	16 709	2 230	7 179	628 410
75	42 250	30 471	21 028	10 873	10 271	3 111	380	1 342	119 729
76	40 631	29 483	20 225	10 462	9 866	3 029	359	1 306	115 364
77	38 224	28 251	18 934	10 115	9 368	2 744	293	1 207	109 137
78	37 154	27 696	18 543	9 943	8 955	2 853	265	1 231	106 641
79	34 890	25 339	17 137	9 234	8 276	2 591	224	1 132	98 824
75–79	193 149	141 240	95 867	50 627	46 736	14 328	1 521	6 218	549 695

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, By Age and Sex, Revised—30 June 2004 *continued*

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
PERSONS <i>cont.</i>									
80	31 533	23 174	15 323	8 234	7 417	2 301	200	1 015	89 198
81	29 584	21 539	14 428	7 926	7 060	2 224	183	971	83 916
82	27 731	20 063	13 638	7 316	6 460	2 126	147	872	78 353
83	25 709	18 721	12 623	6 886	6 015	1 867	177	814	72 813
84	21 115	15 566	10 602	5 673	5 190	1 589	135	655	60 530
80–84	135 672	99 063	66 614	36 035	32 142	10 107	842	4 327	384 810
85 and over	104 074	76 182	51 008	28 005	25 011	7 686	621	3 005	295 602
All ages	6 720 791	4 962 970	3 888 077	1 532 727	1 978 079	482 236	199 834	324 119	20 091 504

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
MALES									
0	45 009	31 540	26 518	8 860	12 882	3 064	1 794	2 148	131 829
1	43 735	31 776	25 630	8 963	12 747	2 986	1 836	2 167	129 848
2	42 712	31 190	25 208	8 898	12 353	3 020	1 855	2 034	127 288
3	42 359	31 142	25 766	9 121	12 599	3 058	1 826	1 963	127 873
4	44 498	31 126	27 123	9 089	13 122	3 312	1 681	2 010	131 987
0–4	218 313	156 774	130 245	44 931	63 703	15 440	8 992	10 322	648 825
5	44 761	31 694	27 193	9 502	13 355	3 202	1 689	2 059	133 478
6	44 656	31 968	27 249	9 614	13 619	3 373	1 724	2 063	134 284
7	44 313	32 611	27 374	9 568	13 522	3 102	1 758	1 964	134 236
8	45 312	33 262	27 914	9 723	13 861	3 253	1 617	2 126	137 095
9	45 725	33 390	28 220	10 072	14 120	3 369	1 739	2 110	138 777
5–9	224 767	162 925	137 950	48 479	68 477	16 299	8 527	10 322	677 870
10	46 246	34 117	29 091	10 379	14 264	3 563	1 775	2 270	141 726
11	46 595	34 442	29 176	10 222	14 434	3 580	1 737	2 196	142 408
12	46 956	34 083	29 262	10 394	14 487	3 523	1 620	2 220	142 571
13	47 381	34 313	29 178	10 386	14 521	3 495	1 701	2 235	143 228
14	47 613	34 609	29 341	10 473	14 746	3 588	1 718	2 309	144 423
10–14	234 791	171 564	146 048	51 854	72 452	17 749	8 551	11 230	714 356
15	47 215	34 081	28 968	10 444	14 780	3 576	1 620	2 262	142 976
16	46 479	33 830	28 358	10 620	14 774	3 538	1 527	2 259	141 404
17	46 038	33 862	28 042	10 430	14 792	3 449	1 578	2 260	140 482
18	46 177	34 425	28 031	10 557	15 034	3 523	1 536	2 480	141 787
19	47 061	34 891	29 062	10 880	15 089	3 387	1 512	2 715	144 613
15–19	232 970	171 089	142 461	52 931	74 469	17 473	7 773	11 976	711 262
20	47 258	35 906	29 201	11 052	15 175	3 479	1 656	2 866	146 601
21	46 862	35 902	29 689	11 052	14 861	3 292	1 706	2 912	146 287
22	47 686	36 875	29 969	10 919	14 907	3 227	1 789	3 046	148 446
23	47 743	36 262	29 546	10 568	14 847	3 083	1 809	2 982	146 856
24	47 841	36 327	28 404	10 394	14 354	2 937	1 928	2 806	145 009
20–24	237 390	181 272	146 809	53 985	74 144	16 018	8 888	14 612	733 199
25	46 662	35 083	27 503	10 179	13 824	2 800	1 730	2 624	140 421
26	45 992	34 574	26 140	9 775	13 809	2 720	1 713	2 545	137 283
27	45 546	34 618	26 488	9 383	13 659	2 572	1 721	2 559	136 552
28	45 933	34 185	26 500	9 734	13 251	2 508	1 698	2 603	136 420
29	46 207	34 514	26 693	9 722	13 746	2 688	1 813	2 535	137 931
25–29	230 340	172 974	133 324	48 793	68 289	13 288	8 675	12 866	688 607
30	47 748	34 889	27 295	9 775	13 833	2 709	1 803	2 569	140 637
31	49 144	36 440	28 474	9 998	14 174	2 723	1 845	2 549	145 364
32	50 981	37 289	29 338	10 288	14 591	2 808	1 890	2 493	149 694
33	52 615	38 622	30 175	10 864	15 634	3 009	1 793	2 607	155 341
34	53 679	39 884	30 822	11 478	16 029	3 274	1 996	2 549	159 738
30–34	254 167	187 124	146 104	52 403	74 261	14 523	9 327	12 767	750 774
35	48 985	38 060	29 066	11 019	15 209	3 219	1 833	2 500	149 915
36	49 103	37 999	28 518	10 914	15 227	3 274	1 811	2 347	149 210
37	47 193	36 997	27 629	10 880	14 633	3 152	1 724	2 408	144 631
38	47 277	35 940	27 735	10 577	14 675	2 980	1 676	2 425	143 307
39	48 200	35 887	27 785	10 860	14 814	3 067	1 781	2 205	144 615
35–39	240 758	184 883	140 733	54 250	74 558	15 692	8 825	11 885	731 678

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
MALES <i>cont.</i>									
40	48 771	36 536	28 521	11 152	14 901	3 345	1 693	2 367	147 304
41	50 995	37 341	29 593	11 532	15 636	3 505	1 755	2 375	152 760
42	52 273	38 005	29 709	11 856	15 776	3 566	1 785	2 447	155 444
43	52 016	37 768	30 000	11 533	15 783	3 683	1 706	2 397	154 911
44	51 887	37 739	30 022	11 948	15 650	3 683	1 766	2 433	155 148
40–44	255 942	187 389	147 845	58 021	77 746	17 782	8 705	12 019	765 567
45	49 992	36 615	29 463	11 701	15 480	3 686	1 623	2 346	150 926
46	49 508	36 901	29 009	11 588	15 201	3 652	1 510	2 277	149 667
47	48 039	35 201	27 881	11 218	14 766	3 661	1 437	2 317	144 544
48	46 501	34 008	26 921	10 735	14 412	3 416	1 363	2 238	139 615
49	46 086	34 623	26 963	10 805	14 592	3 571	1 428	2 235	140 320
45–49	240 126	177 348	140 237	56 047	74 451	17 986	7 361	11 413	725 072
50	45 374	33 091	26 469	10 638	13 966	3 404	1 346	2 197	136 510
51	44 149	32 176	25 697	10 454	13 651	3 282	1 362	2 203	132 995
52	43 725	32 235	25 659	10 418	13 643	3 427	1 328	2 279	132 743
53	42 695	31 386	25 677	10 132	13 461	3 367	1 339	2 106	130 190
54	43 116	31 270	25 591	10 144	13 498	3 303	1 368	2 121	130 441
50–54	219 059	160 158	129 093	51 786	68 219	16 783	6 743	10 906	662 879
55	42 558	30 733	25 205	10 354	12 981	3 314	1 249	2 112	128 526
56	41 841	30 338	25 170	10 164	12 957	3 212	1 165	2 026	126 894
57	42 636	30 742	25 550	10 034	13 026	3 302	1 061	1 993	128 360
58	42 893	31 264	26 025	10 546	13 130	3 483	1 115	2 135	130 613
59	36 725	26 885	22 102	8 764	10 637	2 754	940	1 779	110 600
55–59	206 653	149 962	124 052	49 862	62 731	16 065	5 530	10 045	624 993
60	35 919	25 258	21 634	8 414	10 290	2 745	874	1 526	106 667
61	34 346	23 975	20 228	7 999	9 968	2 761	737	1 431	101 458
62	30 855	22 225	18 138	7 475	8 913	2 454	672	1 259	92 001
63	30 307	22 196	18 111	7 145	8 831	2 432	739	1 272	91 045
64	28 723	21 002	17 022	6 666	8 187	2 329	691	1 083	85 718
60–64	160 150	114 656	95 133	37 699	46 189	12 721	3 713	6 571	476 889
65	27 810	20 098	16 398	6 555	7 846	2 249	616	1 091	82 674
66	26 944	19 659	15 522	6 496	7 702	2 226	488	1 065	80 112
67	25 716	18 631	14 660	6 072	7 332	2 089	438	959	75 906
68	25 307	18 054	14 138	5 976	6 877	1 980	387	877	73 601
69	24 055	17 404	13 388	5 699	6 554	1 803	390	833	70 134
65–69	129 832	93 846	74 106	30 798	36 311	10 347	2 319	4 825	382 427
70	21 595	15 617	11 779	5 245	5 947	1 718	284	780	62 972
71	21 183	15 592	11 409	5 259	5 531	1 650	245	704	61 576
72	20 329	14 773	10 905	4 992	5 270	1 583	228	674	58 759
73	20 252	14 487	10 750	4 827	5 270	1 535	227	647	57 999
74	20 315	14 955	10 708	4 895	5 403	1 541	232	670	58 720
70–74	103 674	75 424	55 551	25 218	27 421	8 027	1 216	3 475	300 026
75	19 173	14 176	10 026	4 938	4 922	1 456	208	601	55 505
76	18 953	13 466	9 583	4 858	4 650	1 386	214	611	53 722
77	17 771	12 950	8 994	4 584	4 389	1 303	180	567	50 739
78	16 321	12 014	8 376	4 310	4 114	1 211	150	505	47 002
79	15 500	11 513	7 959	4 058	3 861	1 240	120	506	44 757
75–79	87 718	64 119	44 938	22 748	21 936	6 596	872	2 790	251 725

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
MALES <i>cont.</i>									
80	14 035	10 166	7 137	3 737	3 404	1 047	100	467	40 093
81	12 365	9 056	6 204	3 238	3 037	874	90	410	35 275
82	11 321	8 109	5 717	2 943	2 812	844	87	369	32 202
83	10 312	7 547	5 190	2 635	2 417	761	61	338	29 261
84	9 168	6 648	4 602	2 418	2 162	651	59	307	26 016
80–84	57 201	41 526	28 850	14 971	13 832	4 177	397	1 891	162 847
85 and over	35 740	25 846	18 385	9 462	8 609	2 482	281	1 024	101 840
All ages	3 369 591	2 478 879	1 981 864	764 238	1 007 798	239 448	106 695	160 939	10 110 836

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
FEMALES									
0	42 594	30 068	25 146	8 439	12 313	2 919	1 655	2 075	125 219
1	40 930	30 260	24 474	8 324	11 954	2 795	1 706	1 955	122 415
2	40 554	29 586	23 936	8 556	11 910	2 893	1 785	1 933	121 201
3	39 967	29 818	24 425	8 677	11 922	2 991	1 654	1 928	121 420
4	41 715	29 844	25 731	8 893	12 511	3 034	1 707	1 972	125 427
0–4	205 760	149 576	123 712	42 889	60 610	14 632	8 507	9 863	615 682
5	42 307	30 860	25 502	8 939	12 948	3 006	1 600	2 035	127 221
6	42 285	30 211	25 869	9 210	12 971	3 281	1 564	2 020	127 428
7	42 136	30 735	26 004	9 229	12 770	2 939	1 593	2 025	127 450
8	43 166	31 339	26 437	9 371	13 028	3 169	1 596	2 022	130 160
9	43 355	31 412	26 936	9 509	13 213	3 211	1 647	2 029	131 336
5–9	213 249	154 557	130 748	46 258	64 930	15 606	8 000	10 131	643 595
10	44 262	32 528	27 399	9 769	13 602	3 346	1 629	2 106	134 665
11	44 054	32 471	27 345	9 663	13 668	3 295	1 596	2 131	134 247
12	44 355	32 563	27 509	9 927	13 927	3 313	1 589	2 043	135 265
13	44 793	32 650	28 130	10 057	13 768	3 387	1 560	2 147	136 521
14	45 106	32 988	27 979	9 783	14 137	3 449	1 570	2 153	137 195
10–14	222 570	163 200	138 362	49 199	69 102	16 790	7 944	10 580	677 893
15	44 689	32 751	27 356	9 893	14 078	3 295	1 455	2 179	135 715
16	44 477	32 505	27 127	9 797	14 082	3 419	1 350	2 242	135 039
17	43 983	32 686	26 559	9 938	14 049	3 301	1 428	2 182	134 150
18	43 820	32 675	26 689	10 081	14 079	3 308	1 383	2 479	134 537
19	44 513	33 759	27 483	10 438	14 351	3 280	1 382	2 546	137 768
15–19	221 482	164 376	135 214	50 147	70 639	16 603	6 998	11 628	677 209
20	45 082	34 864	28 049	10 392	14 419	3 217	1 418	2 645	140 094
21	44 722	34 588	27 792	10 483	13 963	3 099	1 432	2 724	138 811
22	45 886	35 143	28 613	10 069	13 944	2 948	1 509	2 694	140 823
23	45 680	35 694	27 701	9 980	13 830	2 878	1 491	2 860	140 129
24	45 563	35 357	26 739	9 705	13 795	2 828	1 561	2 751	138 307
20–24	226 933	175 646	138 894	50 629	69 951	14 970	7 411	13 674	698 164
25	44 424	34 340	25 901	9 141	13 306	2 705	1 559	2 647	134 029
26	44 782	34 184	25 598	8 918	13 272	2 628	1 591	2 617	133 603
27	44 931	33 803	25 901	8 865	12 907	2 624	1 694	2 537	133 276
28	45 568	33 965	26 191	9 227	13 053	2 590	1 597	2 531	134 744
29	46 553	34 571	26 602	9 113	13 337	2 779	1 700	2 332	137 000
25–29	226 258	170 863	130 193	45 264	65 875	13 326	8 141	12 664	672 652
30	47 844	35 794	27 085	9 460	13 664	2 824	1 644	2 442	140 767
31	49 773	37 199	28 472	9 645	13 875	2 936	1 759	2 476	146 156
32	51 638	38 046	29 458	10 117	14 417	3 132	1 752	2 539	151 120
33	53 317	40 413	30 556	10 720	15 350	3 439	1 890	2 641	158 342
34	53 821	41 431	31 396	11 220	15 607	3 491	1 922	2 608	161 512
30–34	256 393	192 883	146 967	51 162	72 913	15 822	8 967	12 706	757 897
35	49 601	39 219	29 517	10 865	14 976	3 317	1 747	2 564	151 825
36	49 245	39 165	29 453	10 710	14 959	3 410	1 690	2 590	151 238
37	47 664	37 577	28 406	10 658	14 617	3 296	1 552	2 396	146 178
38	47 060	36 718	28 297	10 446	14 652	3 280	1 499	2 234	144 210
39	47 815	37 282	28 446	10 891	14 859	3 244	1 603	2 418	146 578
35–39	241 385	189 961	144 119	53 570	74 063	16 547	8 091	12 202	740 029

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
FEMALES <i>cont.</i>									
40	49 242	37 433	29 209	11 123	15 031	3 448	1 487	2 450	149 456
41	50 531	38 263	30 161	11 539	15 515	3 686	1 470	2 554	153 744
42	51 777	38 429	30 791	11 662	15 596	3 700	1 541	2 443	155 962
43	51 470	38 158	30 694	11 738	15 538	3 738	1 503	2 544	155 407
44	51 798	38 549	30 380	11 888	15 644	3 959	1 568	2 528	156 334
40–44	254 818	190 832	151 235	57 950	77 324	18 531	7 569	12 519	770 903
45	50 241	37 869	29 724	11 889	15 605	3 811	1 456	2 548	153 161
46	49 668	37 079	29 086	11 705	15 434	3 794	1 380	2 574	150 741
47	48 938	36 264	28 578	11 363	14 703	3 574	1 378	2 484	147 306
48	46 320	35 017	27 235	11 035	14 155	3 541	1 257	2 406	140 989
49	46 526	34 904	27 293	11 145	14 759	3 555	1 352	2 398	141 957
45–49	241 693	181 133	141 916	57 137	74 656	18 275	6 823	12 410	734 154
50	45 855	34 201	26 885	10 615	14 404	3 529	1 268	2 324	139 105
51	44 268	33 065	26 184	10 762	13 753	3 470	1 186	2 336	135 042
52	43 893	33 176	25 791	10 636	13 654	3 433	1 178	2 289	134 072
53	43 109	32 111	25 336	10 530	13 382	3 346	1 154	2 298	131 283
54	43 479	32 816	25 482	10 645	13 218	3 393	1 212	2 299	132 561
50–54	220 604	165 369	129 678	53 188	68 411	17 171	5 998	11 546	672 063
55	42 459	32 059	25 574	10 451	12 826	3 337	1 033	2 208	129 955
56	41 490	30 965	24 812	10 319	12 627	3 262	970	2 110	126 570
57	41 688	31 323	24 641	10 226	12 299	3 271	924	2 094	126 471
58	42 223	31 857	25 052	10 743	12 570	3 465	868	2 126	128 916
59	36 342	26 668	21 314	8 984	9 828	2 892	702	1 693	108 431
55–59	204 202	152 872	121 393	50 723	60 150	16 227	4 497	10 231	620 343
60	34 967	25 270	20 728	8 629	9 725	2 747	632	1 566	104 276
61	33 455	24 435	19 560	8 118	9 444	2 630	613	1 478	99 742
62	30 422	22 171	17 537	7 387	8 486	2 440	518	1 325	90 290
63	29 467	21 956	17 257	7 227	8 462	2 377	528	1 245	88 533
64	29 095	20 901	16 285	6 760	8 143	2 325	543	1 156	85 212
60–64	157 406	114 733	91 367	38 121	44 260	12 519	2 834	6 770	468 053
65	27 643	20 561	15 868	6 790	7 752	2 243	402	1 086	82 355
66	27 316	20 243	15 127	6 817	7 602	2 150	369	1 070	80 698
67	26 639	19 731	14 170	6 469	7 325	2 090	313	980	77 722
68	25 901	18 849	13 750	6 413	6 915	2 070	274	999	75 175
69	25 484	18 766	13 121	6 127	6 797	1 933	294	898	73 427
65–69	132 983	98 150	72 036	32 616	36 391	10 486	1 652	5 033	389 377
70	23 388	17 347	12 305	5 705	6 243	1 735	226	852	67 803
71	22 535	16 899	11 447	5 660	6 008	1 717	215	821	65 307
72	22 216	16 553	11 348	5 448	5 812	1 715	195	762	64 052
73	22 252	16 077	11 101	5 523	5 638	1 722	187	747	63 249
74	23 329	17 222	11 682	5 871	5 774	1 765	235	708	66 590
70–74	113 720	84 098	57 883	28 207	29 475	8 654	1 058	3 890	327 001
75	21 801	16 106	10 918	5 491	5 501	1 593	147	691	62 249
76	22 035	16 124	10 799	5 707	5 325	1 621	150	690	62 453
77	21 485	15 614	10 575	5 533	5 178	1 606	163	689	60 845
78	20 458	15 217	9 805	5 444	4 942	1 415	127	656	58 064
79	20 111	15 145	9 850	5 497	4 744	1 485	130	688	57 651
75–79	105 890	78 206	51 947	27 672	25 690	7 720	717	3 414	301 262

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, By Age and Sex, Preliminary—30 June 2005 *continued*

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
FEMALES <i>cont.</i>									
80	19 255	14 116	9 232	5 106	4 521	1 424	112	616	54 383
81	17 514	12 965	8 347	4 591	4 004	1 297	100	564	49 382
82	16 655	12 310	7 945	4 552	3 893	1 258	91	564	47 269
83	15 866	11 423	7 678	4 283	3 719	1 234	74	486	44 763
84	14 984	11 024	7 222	4 088	3 530	1 090	108	466	42 512
80–84	84 274	61 838	40 424	22 620	19 667	6 303	485	2 696	238 309
85 and over	75 038	55 174	36 016	20 443	18 208	5 633	406	2 265	213 187
All ages	3 404 658	2 543 467	1 982 104	777 795	1 002 315	245 815	96 098	164 222	10 217 773

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
PERSONS									
0	87 603	61 608	51 664	17 299	25 195	5 983	3 449	4 223	257 048
1	84 665	62 036	50 104	17 287	24 701	5 781	3 542	4 122	252 263
2	83 266	60 776	49 144	17 454	24 263	5 913	3 640	3 967	248 489
3	82 326	60 960	50 191	17 798	24 521	6 049	3 480	3 891	249 293
4	86 213	60 970	52 854	17 982	25 633	6 346	3 388	3 982	257 414
0–4	424 073	306 350	253 957	87 820	124 313	30 072	17 499	20 185	1 264 507
5	87 068	62 554	52 695	18 441	26 303	6 208	3 289	4 094	260 699
6	86 941	62 179	53 118	18 824	26 590	6 654	3 288	4 083	261 712
7	86 449	63 346	53 378	18 797	26 292	6 041	3 351	3 989	261 686
8	88 478	64 601	54 351	19 094	26 889	6 422	3 213	4 148	267 255
9	89 080	64 802	55 156	19 581	27 333	6 580	3 386	4 139	270 113
5–9	438 016	317 482	268 698	94 737	133 407	31 905	16 527	20 453	1 321 465
10	90 508	66 645	56 490	20 148	27 866	6 909	3 404	4 376	276 391
11	90 649	66 913	56 521	19 885	28 102	6 875	3 333	4 327	276 655
12	91 311	66 646	56 771	20 321	28 414	6 836	3 209	4 263	277 836
13	92 174	66 963	57 308	20 443	28 289	6 882	3 261	4 382	279 749
14	92 719	67 597	57 320	20 256	28 883	7 037	3 288	4 462	281 618
10–14	457 361	334 764	284 410	101 053	141 554	34 539	16 495	21 810	1 392 249
15	91 904	66 832	56 324	20 337	28 858	6 871	3 075	4 441	278 691
16	90 956	66 335	55 485	20 417	28 856	6 957	2 877	4 501	276 443
17	90 021	66 548	54 601	20 368	28 841	6 750	3 006	4 442	274 632
18	89 997	67 100	54 720	20 638	29 113	6 831	2 919	4 959	276 324
19	91 574	68 650	56 545	21 318	29 440	6 667	2 894	5 261	282 381
15–19	454 452	335 465	277 675	103 078	145 108	34 076	14 771	23 604	1 388 471
20	92 340	70 770	57 250	21 444	29 594	6 696	3 074	5 511	286 695
21	91 584	70 490	57 481	21 535	28 824	6 391	3 138	5 636	285 098
22	93 572	72 018	58 582	20 988	28 851	6 175	3 298	5 740	289 269
23	93 423	71 956	57 247	20 548	28 677	5 961	3 300	5 842	286 985
24	93 404	71 684	55 143	20 099	28 149	5 765	3 489	5 557	283 316
20–24	464 323	356 918	285 703	104 614	144 095	30 988	16 299	28 286	1 431 363
25	91 086	69 423	53 404	19 320	27 130	5 505	3 289	5 271	274 450
26	90 774	68 758	51 738	18 693	27 081	5 348	3 304	5 162	270 886
27	90 477	68 421	52 389	18 248	26 566	5 196	3 415	5 096	269 828
28	91 501	68 150	52 691	18 961	26 304	5 098	3 295	5 134	271 164
29	92 760	69 085	53 295	18 835	27 083	5 467	3 513	4 867	274 931
25–29	456 598	343 837	263 517	94 057	134 164	26 614	16 816	25 530	1 361 259
30	95 592	70 683	54 380	19 235	27 497	5 533	3 447	5 011	281 404
31	98 917	73 639	56 946	19 643	28 049	5 659	3 604	5 025	291 520
32	102 619	75 335	58 796	20 405	29 008	5 940	3 642	5 032	300 814
33	105 932	79 035	60 731	21 584	30 984	6 448	3 683	5 248	313 683
34	107 500	81 315	62 218	22 698	31 636	6 765	3 918	5 157	321 250
30–34	510 560	380 007	293 071	103 565	147 174	30 345	18 294	25 473	1 508 671
35	98 586	77 279	58 583	21 884	30 185	6 536	3 580	5 064	301 740
36	98 348	77 164	57 971	21 624	30 186	6 684	3 501	4 937	300 448
37	94 857	74 574	56 035	21 538	29 250	6 448	3 276	4 804	290 809
38	94 337	72 658	56 032	21 023	29 327	6 260	3 175	4 659	287 517
39	96 015	73 169	56 231	21 751	29 673	6 311	3 384	4 623	291 193
35–39	482 143	374 844	284 852	107 820	148 621	32 239	16 916	24 087	1 471 707

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
PERSONS <i>cont.</i>									
40	98 013	73 969	57 730	22 275	29 932	6 793	3 180	4 817	296 760
41	101 526	75 604	59 754	23 071	31 151	7 191	3 225	4 929	306 504
42	104 050	76 434	60 500	23 518	31 372	7 266	3 326	4 890	311 406
43	103 486	75 926	60 694	23 271	31 321	7 421	3 209	4 941	310 318
44	103 685	76 288	60 402	23 836	31 294	7 642	3 334	4 961	311 482
40–44	510 760	378 221	299 080	115 971	155 070	36 313	16 274	24 538	1 536 470
45	100 233	74 484	59 187	23 590	31 085	7 497	3 079	4 894	304 087
46	99 176	73 980	58 095	23 293	30 635	7 446	2 890	4 851	300 408
47	96 977	71 465	56 459	22 581	29 469	7 235	2 815	4 801	291 850
48	92 821	69 025	54 156	21 770	28 567	6 957	2 620	4 644	280 604
49	92 612	69 527	54 256	21 950	29 351	7 126	2 780	4 633	282 277
45–49	481 819	358 481	282 153	113 184	149 107	36 261	14 184	23 823	1 459 226
50	91 229	67 292	53 354	21 253	28 370	6 933	2 614	4 521	275 615
51	88 417	65 241	51 881	21 216	27 404	6 752	2 548	4 539	268 037
52	87 618	65 411	51 450	21 054	27 297	6 860	2 506	4 568	266 815
53	85 804	63 497	51 013	20 662	26 843	6 713	2 493	4 404	261 473
54	86 595	64 086	51 073	20 789	26 716	6 696	2 580	4 420	263 002
50–54	439 663	325 527	258 771	104 974	136 630	33 954	12 741	22 452	1 334 942
55	85 017	62 792	50 779	20 805	25 807	6 651	2 282	4 320	258 481
56	83 331	61 303	49 982	20 483	25 584	6 474	2 135	4 136	253 464
57	84 324	62 065	50 191	20 260	25 325	6 573	1 985	4 087	254 831
58	85 116	63 121	51 077	21 289	25 700	6 948	1 983	4 261	259 529
59	73 067	53 553	43 416	17 748	20 465	5 646	1 642	3 472	219 031
55–59	410 855	302 834	245 445	100 585	122 881	32 292	10 027	20 276	1 245 336
60	70 886	50 528	42 362	17 043	20 015	5 492	1 506	3 092	210 943
61	67 801	48 410	39 788	16 117	19 412	5 391	1 350	2 909	201 200
62	61 277	44 396	35 675	14 862	17 399	4 894	1 190	2 584	182 291
63	59 774	44 152	35 368	14 372	17 293	4 809	1 267	2 517	179 578
64	57 818	41 903	33 307	13 426	16 330	4 654	1 234	2 239	170 930
60–64	317 556	229 389	186 500	75 820	90 449	25 240	6 547	13 341	944 942
65	55 453	40 659	32 266	13 345	15 598	4 492	1 018	2 177	165 029
66	54 260	39 902	30 649	13 313	15 304	4 376	857	2 135	160 810
67	52 355	38 362	28 830	12 541	14 657	4 179	751	1 939	153 628
68	51 208	36 903	27 888	12 389	13 792	4 050	661	1 876	148 776
69	49 539	36 170	26 509	11 826	13 351	3 736	684	1 731	143 561
65–69	262 815	191 996	146 142	63 414	72 702	20 833	3 971	9 858	771 804
70	44 983	32 964	24 084	10 950	12 190	3 453	510	1 632	130 775
71	43 718	32 491	22 856	10 919	11 539	3 367	460	1 525	126 883
72	42 545	31 326	22 253	10 440	11 082	3 298	423	1 436	122 811
73	42 504	30 564	21 851	10 350	10 908	3 257	414	1 394	121 248
74	43 644	32 177	22 390	10 766	11 177	3 306	467	1 378	125 310
70–74	217 394	159 522	113 434	53 425	56 896	16 681	2 274	7 365	627 027
75	40 974	30 282	20 944	10 429	10 423	3 049	355	1 292	117 754
76	40 988	29 590	20 382	10 565	9 975	3 007	364	1 301	116 175
77	39 256	28 564	19 569	10 117	9 567	2 909	343	1 256	111 584
78	36 779	27 231	18 181	9 754	9 056	2 626	277	1 161	105 066
79	35 611	26 658	17 809	9 555	8 605	2 725	250	1 194	102 408
75–79	193 608	142 325	96 885	50 420	47 626	14 316	1 589	6 204	552 987

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, By Age and Sex, Preliminary—30 June 2005 *continued*

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia(a)
PERSONS <i>cont.</i>									
80	33 290	24 282	16 369	8 843	7 925	2 471	212	1 083	94 476
81	29 879	22 021	14 551	7 829	7 041	2 171	190	974	84 657
82	27 976	20 419	13 662	7 495	6 705	2 102	178	933	79 471
83	26 178	18 970	12 868	6 918	6 136	1 995	135	824	74 024
84	24 152	17 672	11 824	6 506	5 692	1 741	167	773	68 528
80–84	141 475	103 364	69 274	37 591	33 499	10 480	882	4 587	401 156
85 and over	110 778	81 020	54 401	29 905	26 817	8 115	687	3 289	315 027
All ages	6 774 249	5 022 346	3 963 968	1 542 033	2 010 113	485 263	202 793	325 161	20 328 609

(a) Includes Other Territories – see paragraph 2 of the Explanatory Notes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains revised estimates of the resident populations (ERP) by age and sex, of Australian states and territories, as at 30 June 2004 and preliminary estimates as at 30 June 2005. Mean ages and sex ratios for the states, territories and Australia are also included. These data are based on the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

2 Following the 1992 amendments to the *Acts Interpretation Act* to include the Indian Ocean Territories of Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands as part of geographic Australia, population estimates commencing from September quarter 1993 include estimates for these two territories. To reflect this change, another category of the state and territory level has been created, known as Other Territories. Other Territories include Jervis Bay Territory, previously included with the Australian Capital Territory, as well as Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, previously excluded from population estimates for Australia. Data for Other Territories, while not detailed separately, are included in tables where specifically noted.

RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES SERIES

3 Australia's population estimates for the period since 1971 are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the place of usual residence conceptual basis for population estimates is given in *Demographic Estimates and Projections: Concepts, Sources and Methods, Statistical Concepts* (cat.no. 3228.0), ABS web site, <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>.

METHOD OF ESTIMATION

4 The estimates by age of the population of Australia and the states and territories at the date of the census are derived from the census counts by place of usual residence, by adjusting for under-enumeration and adding the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the census.

5 Post-censal population estimates are obtained by advancing the previous year's estimates to the next year by subtracting deaths and adding births and net estimated interstate and overseas migration. After each census, estimates for the preceding intercensal period are revised by incorporating an additional adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase at each age agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates.

Net overseas migration

6 Conceptually, net overseas migration (NOM) is the difference between permanent and long-term arrivals, and permanent and long-term departures. Estimates of NOM are derived from information provided on incoming and outgoing passenger cards, as well as other data supplied by the Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (DIMIA). Data on the intended duration of stay of overseas visitors arriving in Australia and the intended duration of absence of Australian residents travelling overseas are used to determine the numbers of permanent and long-term arrivals, and permanent and long-term departures. Passenger card data are also used to calculate migration adjustments and determine the state and territory distribution of NOM. The processes of adjusting movement data on travellers' stated intentions to reflect their actual behaviour are complex, and depend upon the amount and type of movement data available at a particular point in time.

The methods currently used compare data on actual travel movements over a one year period with those first advised by individual travellers, and are explained in more detail in *Demography Working Paper 2003/5 - Net Overseas Migration: Adjusting for Actual Duration of Stay or Absence* (cat.no. 3137.0) <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. In order to conduct such a comparison, data for a 15 month period (i.e. one year plus one quarter) are required. The adjustment methods described in the working paper have been applied to NOM data from the September quarter 2001 onwards and will be subject to further investigation and improvement with the accumulation of additional data and time

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

*Net overseas migration
continued*

Net interstate migration

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF
GROWTH

ACCURACY/RELIABILITY

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

RELATED PRODUCTS

series. For more information see the *Technical Note—Measuring Net Overseas Migration*, from the publication *Australian Demographic Statistics* (cat. no. 3101.0).

7 Estimates of interstate migration since June 1986 have been derived from the latest census data on interstate movement in the preceding one year and five years, and unidentified information on interstate changes of address advised to Medicare Australia in the process of administering Medicare. Medicare Australia came into operation on 1 October 2005. Medicare Australia now performs all the functions and provides all the services that were performed by the Health Insurance Commission (HIC).

8 The average annual growth rate, r, is calculated as a percentage using the formula:

$$\left[\left(\frac{P_n}{P_o} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where P_0 is the population at the start of the period, P_n is the population at the end of the period and n is the length of the period between P_n and P_0 in years.

9 It should be noted that while the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) seeks to produce the most accurate estimates of the population possible, the accuracy of the estimates depends on the quality of the source data used. The major source of potential error is considered to be the estimates of interstate migration based on Medicare transfer data.

10 Single year age estimates are not shown for persons aged 85 years or older. The reliability of age estimates decreases as older ages are reached. However, estimates for each age up to 99 and 100 years or more have been calculated and are available on request.

11 In recognition of the inherent accuracy involved in population estimation, population figures over 1,000 in the text are rounded to the nearest hundred, and figures less than 1,000 are rounded to the nearest ten. While unrounded figures are provided in tables, accuracy to the last digit is not claimed and should not be assumed.

12 ABS publications draw extensively on information provided freely by individuals, businesses, governments and other organisations. Their continued cooperation is very much appreciated: without it, the wide range of statistics published in the ABS would not be available. Information received by the ABS is treated in strict confidence as required by the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*.

13 Previous issues of this series containing consolidated data were issued on 23 August 1982 (containing estimates for the years 1977 to 1982); 8 December 1987 (containing estimates for the years 1981 to 1987); 21 July 1993 (containing estimates for the years 1992 to 1997); 27 March 2003 (containing estimates for the years 1997 to 2002). Time series spreadsheets of these data for each state and territory and Australia from June 1971 to June 2005 are available for free from the ABS web site, or on AusStats and ABS@Products and Information then time series spreadsheets under cat. no. 3201.0.

14 Other ABS products which may be of interest to users include:

AusStats — electronic data <<http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats>> (see Explanatory Note 15).
Australian Demographic Statistics, cat. no. 3101.0—issued quarterly
Australian Demographic Trends, cat. no. 3102.0
Australian Historical Population Statistics, cat. no. 3105.0.65.001,
<<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. From the navigation bar select Themes; Demography;
Australia Historical Population Statistics
Births, Australia, cat. no. 3301.0—issued annually
Deaths, Australia, cat. no. 3302.0—issued annually

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

RELATED PRODUCTS

continued

Demographic Estimates and Projections: Concepts, Sources and Methods(cat.no. 3228.0), <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. From the navigation bar select Themes; Demography; Concepts, Sources and Methods

Migration, Australia, cat. no. 3412.0—issued annually

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, cat. no. 3401.0—issued monthly

Population Projections, Australia, cat. no. 3222.0—issued every two to three years

Regional Population Growth, Australia, cat. no. 3218.0—issued annually

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS AVAILABLE

15 As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant data available on request. Inquiries should be made to the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or by visiting the ABS web site at <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>

16 *AusStats* is a web based information service which provides ABS full standard product range online. It also includes companion data in multidimensional datasets in SuperTABLE format, and time series spreadsheets.

17 Current publications and other products released by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products* (cat. no. 1101.0). The Catalogue is available from any ABS office or the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. The ABS also issues a daily Release Advice on the web site which details products to be released in the week ahead.

GLOSSARY

Ageing of the population	Ageing of the population is the consideration of the proportion of the population aged 65 years and over, and the way this proportion is continuing to increase, mostly due to persistent low fertility rates and declining mortality rates.
Average annual rate of growth	The average annual growth rate, r , is calculated as a percentage using the formula: $\left[\left(\frac{P_n}{P_o} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \right] \times 100$ where P_0 is the population at the start of the period, P_n is the population at the end of the period and n is the length of the period between P_n and P_0 in years.
Census count	The Census of Population and Housing enumerates persons on the basis of where they were located on census night. Characteristics of households are only available according to place of enumeration. The census also compiles information on people according to their place of usual residence. This information is coded to Statistical Local Area. This means that census counts of people can be produced according to their location on census night as well as their place of usual residence.
Estimated resident population (ERP)	The official measure of the population of Australia is based on the concept of usual residence. It refers to all people, regardless of nationality or citizenship, who usually live in Australia, with the exception of foreign diplomatic personnel and their families. It includes usual residents who are overseas for less than 12 months. It excludes overseas visitors who are in Australia for less than 12 months.
Intercensal discrepancy	Intercensal discrepancy is the difference between two estimates at 30 June of a census year population, the first based on the latest census and the second arrived at by updating the 30 June estimate of the previous census date estimate with intercensal components of population change which take account of information available from the latest census. It is caused by errors in the start and/or finish population estimates and/or in estimates of births, deaths or migration in the intervening period which cannot be attributed to a particular source.
Life expectancy	Life expectancy refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.
Mean age	The average age of the population.
Median age	For any distribution the median value is that which divides the relevant population into two equal parts, half falling below the value, and half exceeding it. Thus, the median age is the age at which half the population is older and half is younger.
Migration adjustment	The ABS applies a number of adjustments to overseas arrivals and departures data in order to produce estimates of net overseas arrivals and departures (NOM). These mainly comprise adjustments designed to reflect differences between stated travel intentions and actual travel behaviour, but (in the case of revised NOM estimates) also include adjustments to transform numbers of overseas movements into numbers of travellers. These adjustments are collectively referred to as 'migration adjustments', although they have been referred to in the past as 'category jumping' adjustments.
Modal age	The age in years with the greatest frequency in a population.
Net interstate migration	The difference between the number of persons who have changed their place of usual residence by moving into a given state or territory and the number who have changed their place of usual residence by moving out of that state or territory during a specified time period. This difference can be either positive or negative.
Net overseas migration	Net overseas migration is net permanent and long-term overseas migration, adjusted for change in traveller duration, intention and multiple movement error.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Population growth	For Australia, population growth is the sum of natural increase and net overseas migration. For states and territories, population growth also includes net interstate migration. After the census, intercensal population growth also includes an allowance for intercensal discrepancy.
Population projections	Population projections are not predictions or forecasts. They are an assessment of what would happen, in future years, to Australia's population given a set of assumptions about future trends in fertility, mortality and migration.
Sex ratio	The sex ratio relates to the number of males per 100 females. The sex ratio is defined for the total population, at birth, at death and among age groups by appropriately selecting the numerator and denominator of the ratio.
Usual residence	Usual residence within Australia refers to that address at which the person has lived or intends to live for a total of six months or more in a given reference year.

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